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MEMBERS OF THE ACADEMY.

IN the original constitution of the Academy all the members were designated as Fellows. But in the first two volumes of printed Memoirs they are divided into three classes:—1, Home Members; 2, American Members; and 3, Foreign Members. In the third and fourth volumes of the Memoirs they are separated into two classes:—1, Resident Members; and 2, Honorary Members. In the first and second volumes of the Second Series of Memoirs, they are printed in three classes:—1, Members Resident in Massachusetts; 2, American Honorary Members; and 3, Foreign Honorary Members. In 1854 the constitution was amended, so as to provide for the election of 1, Fellows (who reside in Massachusetts); 2, Associate Fellows (who reside in other States of the Union); and 3, Foreign Honorary Members. The following catalogue of Fellows includes not only those members who resided in Massachusetts, but all other American members who were dead at the time when the constitution was amended. The catalogue of Foreign Honorary Members contains the names of all foreign members, whether they were elected before or after the constitution was amended.

FELLOWS.

I. FELLOWS INCORPORATED MAY 3, 1780.

Samuel Adams, Boston. Died 2 October, 1803, aged 81.	Samuel Cooper, Boston. Died 29 December, 1783, aged 58.
John Adams, Braintree. Died 4 July, 1826, aged 90.	Thomas Cushing, Boston. Died 28 February, 1788, aged 62.
John Bacon, Stockbridge. Died 25 October, 1820, aged 83.	Nathan Cushing, Scituate. Died 3 November, 1812, aged 70.
James Bowdoin, Boston. Died 6 November, 1790, aged 63.	William Cushing, Scituate. Died 13 September, 1810, aged 77.
Charles Chauncy, Boston. Died 10 February, 1787, aged 82.	Tristram Dalton, Newburyport. Died 30 May, 1817, aged 79.
John Clarke, Boston. Died 2 April, 1798, aged 42.	
David Cobb, Taunton. Died 17 April, 1830, aged 81.	

- Francis Dana, Cambridge. Died 25 April, 1811, aged 67.
- Samuel Deane, Falmouth. Died 12 November, 1814, aged 81.
- Perez Fobes, Raynham. Died 23 February, 1812, aged 69.
- Caleb Gannett, Cambridge. Died 25 April, 1818, aged 72.
- Henry Gardner, Boston. Died 7 October, 1782, aged 50.
- Benjamin Guild, Cambridge. Died October, 1792, aged 43.
- John Hancock, Boston. Died 8 October, 1793, aged 56.
- Joseph Hawley, Northampton. Died 10 March, 1788, aged 64.
- Edward Augustus Holyoke, Salem. Died 31 March, 1829, aged 100.
- Ebenezer Hunt, Northampton. Died 26 December, 1820, aged 76.
- Jonathan Jackson, Newburyport. Died 5 March, 1810, aged 66.
- Charles Jarvis, Boston. Died 15 November, 1807, aged 59.
- Samuel Langdon, Cambridge. Died 29 November, 1797, aged 74.
- Levi Lincoln, Worcester. Died 14 April, 1820, aged 70.
- Daniel Little, Wells. Died 5 December, 1801, aged 78.
- Elijah Lothrop, Boston. Died in 1797?
- John Lowell, Boston. Died 6 May, 1802, aged 58.
- Samuel Mather, Boston. Died 27 June, 1785, aged 78.
- Samuel Moody, Newbury. Died 14 December, 1795, aged 70.
- Andrew Oliver, Salem. Died December, 1799, aged 68.
- Joseph Orne, Salem. Died 28 January, 1786, aged 38.
- Robert Treat Paine, Taunton. Died 11 May, 1814, aged 83.
- Theodore Parsons, Newbury. Lost at sea, 1779, aged 28.
- George Partridge, Duxbury. Died 7 July, 1828, aged 88.
- Phillips Payson, Chelsea. Died 11 January, 1801, aged 64.
- Samuel Phillips, Andover. Died 10 February, 1802, aged 50.
- John Pickering, Salem. Died 20 August, 1811, aged 71.
- Oliver Prescott, Groton. Died 17 November, 1804, aged 73.
- Zedekiah Sanger, Duxbury. Died 17 November, 1820, aged 72.
- Nathaniel Peaslee Sargeant, Haverhill. Died October, 1791, aged 60.
- Micajah Sawyer, Newburyport. Died 29 September, 1815, aged 78.
- Theodore Sedgwick, Sheffield. Died 24 June, 1813, aged 66.
- William Sever, Kingston. Died 15 June, 1809, aged 79.
- Stephen Sewall, Cambridge. Died 23 July, 1804, aged 70.
- David Sewall, York. Died 22 October, 1825, aged 90.
- John Sprague, Lancaster. Died September, 1800, aged 60.
- Ebenezer Storer, Boston. Died 6 January, 1807, aged 76.
- Caleb Strong, Northampton. Died 7 November, 1819, aged 74.
- James Sullivan, Groton. Died 10 December, 1808, aged 64.
- John Barnard Swett, Marblehead. Died August, 1796, aged 44.
- Nathaniel Tracy, Newburyport. Died in 1796.
- Cotton Tufts, Weymouth. Died 8 December, 1815, aged 81.
- James Warren, Plymouth. Died 27 November, 1808, aged 82.
- Samuel West, Dartmouth. Died 24 September, 1807, aged 77.
- Edward Wigglesworth, Cambridge. Died 17 June, 1794, aged 62.
- Joseph Willard, Beverly. Died 25 September, 1804, aged 65.
- Samuel Williams, Bradford. Died 2 January, 1817, aged 73.
- Abraham Williams, Sandwich. Died 3 August, 1784, aged 57.
- Nehemiah Williams, Brimfield. Died 26 November, 1796, aged 47.
- James Winthrop, Cambridge. Died 26 September, 1821, aged 72.

II. FELLOWS ELECTED.

31 January, 1781.

Richard Cranch, Braintree. Died 16 October, 1811, aged 84.
 Manasseh Cutler, Ipswich. Died 28 July, 1823, aged 81.
 Timothy Danielson, Brimfield. Died 19 September, 1791, aged 57.
 Timothy Edwards, Stockbridge. Died 27 October, 1813, aged 75.
 Benjamin Franklin, Philadelphia. Died 17 April, 1790, aged 84.
 Elbridge Gerry, Marblehead. Died 23 November, 1814, aged 70.
 Ebenezer Hazard, Philadelphia. Died 13 June, 1817, aged 72.
 Benjamin Lincoln, Hingham. Died 9 May, 1810, aged 77.
 Samuel Osgood, Andover. Died 12 August, 1813, aged 65.
 Theophilus Parsons, Newburyport. Died 30 October, 1813, aged 63.
 Eliphalet Pearson, Andover. Died 12 September, 1826, aged 74.
 Ezra Stiles, New Haven. Died 12 May, 1795, aged 67.
 George Washington, Mount Vernon, Virginia. Died 14 December, 1799, aged 67.
 Benjamin West, Providence. Died 13 August, 1813, aged 83.

22 August, 1781.

Joseph Brown, Providence. Died 3 December, 1785, aged 52.
 Benjamin Gale, Killingworth, Connecticut. Died 21 May, 1790, aged 75.
 Simeon Howard, Boston. Died 13 August, 1804, aged 71.
 John Warren, Boston. Died 4 April, 1815, aged 61.

30 January, 1782.

Loammi Baldwin, Woburn. Died 20 October, 1807, aged 62.
 Owen Biddle, Philadelphia. Died 10 March, 1799, aged 61.

Arthur Lee, Urbanna, Virginia. Died 12 December, 1792, aged 51.
 William Livingston, Elizabethtown, New Jersey. Died 25 July, 1790, aged 66.
 David Rittenhouse, Philadelphia. Died 26 June, 1796, aged 64.
 Jonathan Trumbull, Lebanon, Connecticut. Died 17 August, 1785, aged 74.
 Meshech Weare, Hampton, New Hampshire. Died 14 January, 1786, aged 72.

1 April, 1784.

Thomas Dawes, Boston. Died 2 January, 1809, aged 77.
 Joshua Fisher, Beverly. Died 21 March, 1833, aged 83.

25 May, 1784.

William Erving, Boston. Died 27 May, 1791, aged 56.
 Samuel Hale, Portsmouth. Died 16 July, 1807, aged 88.
 John Sparhawk, Portsmouth.

25 August, 1784.

Aaron Dexter, Boston. Died 28 February, 1829, aged 78.

26 January, 1785.

Jeremy Belknap, Dover, New Hampshire. Died 20 June, 1798, aged 53.
 John Prince, Salem. Died 7 June, 1836, aged 84.

23 August, 1786.

James Bowdoin, Dorchester. Died 11 October, 1811, aged 59.
 John Jones Spooner, Roxbury. Died 6 April, 1799, aged 41.
 Samuel Vaughan, Philadelphia. Died 4 December, 1802, aged 83.
 Nathaniel Wells, Wells. Died 6 December, 1816, aged 76.

29 May, 1787.

Thomas Jefferson, Monticello, Virginia. Died 4 July, 1826, aged 83.

30 April, 1788.

Thomas Russell, Boston. Died 8 April, 1796, aged 55.
 Noah Atwater, Westfield. Died 25 January, 1802, aged 50.

20 August, 1788.

George Cabot, Beverly. Died 18 April, 1823, aged 71.
 Nicholas Pike, Newburyport. Died 9 December, 1819, aged 76.
 Joseph Pope, Boston. Died August, 1826, aged 79.
 Benjamin Rush, Philadelphia. Died 19 April, 1813, aged 67.
 Winthrop Sargent, Natchez, Mississippi. Died 3 June, 1820, aged 67.

28 January, 1789.

George Richards Minot, Boston. Died 2 January, 1802, aged 43.

29 May, 1789.

Nathaniel Walker Appleton, Boston. Died 15 April, 1795, aged 39.
 William Baylies, Dighton. Died 17 June, 1826, aged 82.

2 December, 1789.

Samuel Danforth, Boston. Died 16 November, 1827, aged 87.
 Samuel Webber, Cambridge. Died 17 July, 1810, aged 50.

27 January, 1790.

Samuel Kirkland, Oneida, New York. Died 28 February, 1808, aged 66.
 Solomon Drown, Providence. Died 5 February, 1834, aged 80.

25 August, 1790.

Samuel Shaw, Bridgewater. Died 30 May, 1794, aged 39.
 John Lathrop, Boston. Died 4 January, 1816, aged 75.
 John Jay, New York. Died 17 May, 1829, aged 83.

24 August, 1791.

Charles Bulfinch, Boston. Died 15 April, 1844, aged 80.
 John Trumbull, Lebanon, Connecticut. Died 10 November, 1843, aged 87.
 Nathan Read, Salem. Died 20 January, 1849, aged 89.
 John Trumbull, Hartford, Connecticut. Died 10 May, 1831, aged 81.
 Increase Sumner, Roxbury. Died 7 June, 1799, aged 52.
 Samuel Dexter, Weston. Died 10 June, 1810, aged 84.
 John Pickering, Portsmouth, New Hampshire. Died 11 April, 1805, aged 67.
 Samuel Tenney, Exeter, New Hampshire. Died 6 February, 1816, aged 67.
 William Paine, Salem. Died 19 April, 1833, aged 82.
 Alexander Hamilton, New York. Died 12 July, 1804, aged 47.

29 May, 1792.

Joseph Lathrop, West Springfield. Died 31 December, 1820, aged 89.
 John Davis, Plymouth. Died 14 January, 1847, aged 85.
 John Mellen, Barnstable. Died 19 September, 1828, aged 76.

30 January, 1793.

William Dandridge Peck, Kittery. Died 3 October, 1822, aged 59.
 Oliver Everett, Dorchester. Died 19 December, 1802, aged 49.
 Benjamin Smith Barton, Philadelphia. Died 19 December, 1815, aged 49.
 James Freeman, Boston. Died 14 November, 1835, aged 76.
 Fisher Ames, Dedham. Died 4 July, 1808, aged 50.

27 May, 1794.

Charles Vaughan, Boston. Died 15 May, 1839, aged 79.
 James Madison, Williamsburg, Virginia. Died 6 March, 1812, aged 62.
 Benjamin Dearborn, Boston. Died 22 February, 1838, aged 82.
 Nathaniel Appleton, Boston. Died 26 June, 1798, aged 66.

26 May, 1795.

Thomas Dawes, Boston. Died 21 July, 1825, aged 68.
 Thomas Welsh, Boston. Died 9 February, 1831,
 aged 79.
 Benjamin Waterhouse, Cambridge. Died 2 October,
 1846, aged 92.

24 August, 1796.

Joseph McKeen, Beverly. Died 15 July, 1807,
 aged 49.
 Peter Thacher, Boston. Died 16 December, 1802,
 aged 50.
 Jedidiah Morse, Charlestown. Died 9 June, 1826,
 aged 64.
 Isaac Rand, Boston. Died 11 December, 1822,
 aged 79.

9 November, 1796.

Christopher Gore, Waltham. Died 1 March, 1827,
 aged 68.
 Thomas Brattle, Cambridge. Died 7 February, 1801,
 aged 59.
 William Spooner, Boston. Died 15 February, 1836,
 aged 75.
 David Tappan, Cambridge. Died 27 August, 1803,
 aged 51.

25 January, 1797.

John Halliburton, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

30 May, 1797.

Samuel Latham Mitchill, New York. Died 7 Sep-
 tember, 1831, aged 67.
 Timothy Dwight, New Haven. Died 11 January,
 1817, aged 64.

23 August, 1797.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy. Died 23 February,
 1848, aged 80.

22 August, 1798.

Thomas Barnard, Salem. Died 1 October, 1814,
 aged 66.
 Theophilus Bradbury, Newburyport. Died 6 Sep-
 tember, 1803, aged 63.

28 May, 1799.

John Thornton Kirkland, Boston. Died 26 April,
 1840, aged 69.
 Nathaniel Bowditch, Salem. Died 16 March, 1838,
 aged 64.
 Noah Webster, New Haven. Died 28 May, 1843,
 aged 84.

21 August, 1799.

Edward Hutchinson Robbins, Milton. Died 29 De-
 cember, 1829, aged 72.

29 January, 1800.

Samuel Dexter, Charlestown. Died 4 May, 1816,
 aged 55.

20 August, 1800.

Benjamin De Witt, Albany, New York. Died 11
 September, 1819, aged 45.

28 January, 1801.

Samuel Sewall, Marblehead. Died 8 January, 1814,
 aged 56.
 William Paterson, Brunswick, New Jersey. Died
 9 September, 1806, aged 61.

24 May, 1803.

Josiah Quincy, Boston. Died 1 July, 1864, aged 92.
 Timothy Bigelow, Groton. Died 18 May, 1821,
 aged 54.
 Oliver Ellsworth, Windsor, Connecticut. Died 26
 November, 1807, aged 62.
 Abiel Holmes, Cambridge. Died 4 June, 1837,
 aged 73.
 William Emerson, Boston. Died 12 May, 1811,
 aged 42.
 James Thacher, Plymouth. Died 24 May, 1844,
 aged 90.

24 August, 1803.

Caspar Wistar, Philadelphia. Died 22 January, 1818,
 aged 56.
 Allan Pollock, Boston. Died in 1859.

24 January, 1804.

Henry Ware, Hingham. Died 12 July, 1845, aged 81.
 John Marshall, Richmond, Virginia. Died 6 July, 1835, aged 79.
 John Lowell, Boston. Died 12 March, 1840, aged 70.
 Joseph Lyman, Hatfield. Died 27 March, 1828, aged 78.

29 May, 1804.

David Humphreys, New Haven. Died 21 February, 1818, aged 65.
 Jonathan Trumbull, Lebanon, Connecticut. Died 7 August, 1809, aged 69.

14 August, 1804.

Harrison Gray Otis, Boston. Died 28 October, 1848, aged 83.
 Samuel Williams, London. Died 6 June, 1841, aged 81.
 Joshua Thomas, Plymouth. Died 10 January, 1821, aged 69.

13 February, 1805.

John Eliot, Boston. Died 14 February, 1813, aged 58.
 Levi Hedge, Cambridge. Died 3 January, 1844, aged 77.
 Aaron Bancroft, Worcester. Died 19 August, 1839, aged 83.
 Henry Knox, Thomaston. Died 25 October, 1806, aged 56.
 Rufus King, New York. Died 29 April, 1827, aged 72.
 Benjamin Vaughan, Hallowell. Died 8 December, 1835, aged 84.

13 November, 1805.

John Treadwell, Farmington, Connecticut. Died 19 August, 1823, aged 77.

29 January, 1806.

Daniel Kilham, Wenham. Died October, 1841, aged 88.

27 May, 1806.

Thaddeus Mason Harris, Dorchester. Died 3 April, 1842, aged 73.

12 November, 1806.

Samuel Eliot, Boston. Died 18 January, 1820, aged 81.
 Dudley Atkins Tyng, Boston. Died 1 August, 1829, aged 68.

12 August, 1807.

Thomas Thacher, Dedham. Died 19 October, 1812, aged 56.

11 November, 1807.

Francis Adrian Van der Kemp, Oldenbarneveld, New York. Died 7 September, 1829, aged 77.

27 January, 1808.

James Jackson, Boston. Died 27 August, 1867, aged 89.
 John Collins Warren, Boston. Died 4 May, 1856, aged 77.
 John Clarke Howard, Boston. Died 11 August, 1810, aged 28.
 Sidney Willard, Cambridge. Died 6 December, 1856, aged 76.
 John Farrar, Cambridge. Died 8 May, 1853, aged 73.

10 August, 1808.

Stephen Elliott, Beaufort, South Carolina. Died 28 March, 1830, aged 58.
 John Snelling Popkin, Newbury. Died 2 March, 1852, aged 80.
 John Allyn, Duxbury. Died 19 July, 1833, aged 66.

9 November, 1808.

Silvain Godon, Philadelphia. Died 27 October, 1840, aged 66.
 Constantino Samuele Rafinesque-Schmaltz, Lexington, Ky. Died 18 September, 1840, aged 56.

9 August, 1809.

Charles Stearns, Lincoln. Died 26 July, 1826, aged 74.
 Joseph Stevens Buckminster, Boston. Died 9 June, 1812, aged 28.
 John Pierce, Brookline. Died 24 August, 1849, aged 76.
 William Ellery Channing, Boston. Died 2 October, 1842, aged 62.

31 January, 1810.

- John Gorham, Boston. Died 27 March, 1829, aged 46.
 Redford Webster, Boston. Died 31 August, 1833, aged 72.
 Joseph Story, Salem. Died 10 September, 1845, aged 65.
 James Mann, Wrentham. Died 7 November, 1832, aged 73.
 George Cheyne Shattuck, Boston. Died 18 March, 1854, aged 70.

29 May, 1810.

- Thomas Boylston Adams, Quincy. Died 12 March, 1832, aged 59.
 John Pickering, Salem. Died 5 May, 1846, aged 69.
 Jesse Appleton, Brunswick. Died 12 November, 1819, aged 46.
 Loammi Baldwin, Charlestown. Died 30 June, 1838, aged 58.
 Richard Sullivan, Brookline. Died 12 December, 1861, aged 82.

14 November, 1810.

- Oliver Fiske, Worcester. Died 25 January, 1837, aged 74.
 William Smith Shaw, Boston. Died 25 April, 1826, aged 47.
 Eliphalet Porter, Roxbury. Died 7 December, 1833, aged 75.
 John Phillips, Boston. Died 29 May, 1823, aged 52.

28 May, 1811.

- Samuel Cooper Thacher, Boston. Died 2 January, 1818, aged 32.
 Isaac Parker, Boston. Died 26 May, 1830, aged 61.
 James Dean, Burlington, Vermont. Died 20 January, 1849, aged 72.
 Josiah Bartlett, Charlestown. Died 3 March, 1820, aged 61.
 James Lloyd, Boston. Died 5 April, 1831, aged 62.

14 August, 1811.

- Elisha Clap, Boston. Died 22 October, 1830, aged 54.

26 May, 1812.

- George Gardner Lee, Boston. Died 13 May, 1816, aged 41.
 Joseph Tilden, Boston. Died 28 July, 1853, aged 74.
 Jacob Bigelow, Boston. Died 10 January, 1879, aged 91.
 Leonard Woods, Andover. Died 24 August, 1854, aged 80.
 Frederick Hall, Middlebury, Vermont. Died 27 July, 1843, aged 64.

19 August, 1812.

- Ebenezer Adams, Hanover, New Hampshire. Died 15 August, 1841, aged 75.
 Peter Oxenbridge Thacher, Boston. Died 22 February, 1843, aged 66.
 Daniel Chipman, Middlebury, Vermont. Died 23 April, 1850, aged 84.
 Ichabod Nichols, Portland. Died 2 January, 1859, aged 74.
 Henry Channing, New York. Died 27 August, 1840, aged 81.
 Elijah Paine, Williamstown, Vermont. Died 21 April, 1842, aged 85.

11 November, 1812.

- Rufus Wyman, Chelmsford. Died 22 June, 1842, aged 64.
 Benjamin Lynde Oliver, Salem. Died 14 May, 1835, aged 75.
 John Dexter Treadwell, Salem. Died 6 June, 1833, aged 65.
 Horace Holley, Boston. Died 31 July, 1827, aged 46.
 Archibald Bruce, New York. Died 22 February, 1818, aged 41.
 Daniel Appleton White, Newburyport. Died 30 March, 1861, aged 84.

25 May, 1813.

- Samuel Swett, Boston. Died 28 October, 1866, aged 84.
 Asahel Stearns, Chelmsford. Died 5 February, 1839, aged 64.

18 August, 1813.

William Sullivan, Boston. Died 3 September, 1839, aged 64.
 John Garnett, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Died 11 May, 1820, aged 69.
 Robert Adrain, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Died 10 August, 1843, aged 67.
 Jacob Perkins, Newburyport. Died 30 July, 1849, aged 83.
 George Gibbs, Boston. Died 5 August, 1833, aged 57.

10 November, 1813.

Thomas Lindall Winthrop, Boston. Died 22 February 1841, aged 81.
 William Wells, Boston. Died 21 April, 1860, aged 86.

25 January, 1815.

David Hosack, New York. Died 22 December, 1835, aged 66.
 Levi Frisbie, Cambridge. Died 9 July, 1822, aged 38.
 Moses Stuart, Andover. Died 4 January, 1852, aged 71.
 Samuel Cary, Boston. Died 22 October, 1815, aged 29.

30 May, 1815.

Andrews Norton, Cambridge. Died 18 September, 1853, aged 66.
 William Prescott, Boston. Died 8 December, 1844, aged 82.

23 August, 1815.

Timothy Pickering, Salem. Died 29 January, 1829, aged 83.
 Benjamin Pickman, Salem. Died 16 August, 1843, aged 80.
 Horatio Gates Spafford, Albany. Died 7 August, 1832, aged 54.

13 November, 1816.

Samuel Willard, Deerfield. Died 8 October, 1859, aged 83.
 DeWitt Clinton, New York. Died 11 February, 1828, aged 58.

13 August, 1817.

Charles Jackson, Boston. Died 13 December, 1855, aged 80.

26 May, 1818.

Walter Channing, Boston. Resigned 4 September, 1854.
 George Hayward, Boston. Died 7 October, 1863, aged 72.
 Bezaleel Howard, Springfield. Died 20 January, 1837, aged 83.

25 May, 1819.

Francis Calley Gray, Boston. Died 29 December, 1856, aged 66.
 Daniel Drake, Lexington, Kentucky. Died 5 November, 1852, aged 67.
 Nathan Hale, Boston. Died 8 February, 1863, aged 78.

30 May, 1820.

Daniel Webster, Boston. Died 24 October, 1852, aged 70.
 Edward Everett, Cambridge. Died 15 January, 1865, aged 70.
 Francis Vergnies, Newburyport. Died 1830, aged 83.
 Peter Stephen Duponceau, Philadelphia. Died 1 April, 1844, aged 83.

31 January, 1821.

George Ticknor, Boston. Died 26 January, 1871, aged 79.

29 January, 1823.

John White Webster, Boston. Died 30 August, 1850, aged 57.
 William Allen, Brunswick, Maine. Died 16 July, 1868, aged 84.
 Samuel Farmar Jarvis, Boston. Died 26 March, 1851, aged 65.
 Daniel Stansbury, Belleville, New Jersey.
 John Ware, Boston. Died 29 April, 1864, aged 68.
 Henry Alexander Scammel Dearborn, Boston. Died 29 July, 1851, aged 68.
 Enoch Hale, Boston. Died 12 November, 1848, aged 58.

27 May, 1823.

- John Brazier, Salem. Died 26 February, 1846, aged 56.
 Joseph Emerson Worcester, Cambridge. Died 27 October, 1865, aged 81.
 Willard Phillips, Boston. Died 9 September, 1873, aged 88.

12 November, 1823.

- Caleb Cushing, Newburyport. Died 2 January, 1879, aged 78.
 Edward Tyrrel Channing, Cambridge. Died 8 February, 1856, aged 65.
 Samuel Howe, Northampton. Died 20 January, 1828, aged 42.
 Daniel Treadwell, Boston. Died 27 February, 1872, aged 80.
 Lemuel Shaw, Boston. Died 30 March, 1861, aged 80.

18 February, 1824.

- James Trecothick Austin, Boston. Died 10 May, 1870, aged 86.
 Alexander Hill Everett, Boston. Died 29 June, 1847, aged 57.
 Adam Seybert, Philadelphia. Died 2 May, 1825, aged 52.
 George Blake, Boston. Died 6 October, 1841, aged 72.
 James Savage, Boston. Died 8 March, 1873, aged 88.
 Leverett Saltonstall, Salem. Died 8 May, 1845, aged 61.

25 May, 1824.

- Samuel Putnam, Salem. Died 3 July, 1853, aged 85.
 Levi Lincoln, Worcester. Died 29 March, 1868, aged 85.
 Samuel Hoar, Concord. Died 2 November, 1856, aged 78.

24 May, 1825.

- Samuel Sumner Wilde, Boston. Died 22 June, 1855, aged 84.
 James Bowdoin, Boston. Died 6 March, 1833, aged 38.
 Jared Sparks, Cambridge. Died 14 March, 1866, aged 76.

10 August, 1825.

- Joel Roberts Poinsett, Charleston, South Carolina. Died 14 December, 1851, aged 72.
 Octavius Pickering, Salem. Died 29 October, 1868, aged 77.

9 November, 1825.

- John Murray Forbes, Milton. Died 14 June, 1831, aged 59.
 James Luce Kingsley, New Haven. Died 31 August, 1852, aged 74.

30 May, 1826.

- Washington Allston, Boston. Died 9 July, 1843, aged 63.

29 May, 1827.

- Charles Folsom, Cambridge. Died 8 November, 1872, aged 77.
 Thaddeus William Harris, Dorchester. Died 16 January, 1856, aged 60.
 George Barrell Emerson, Boston. Died 4 March, 1881, aged 83.
 Solomon Pearson Miles, Boston. Died 22 August, 1842, aged 51.
 Warren Colburn, Lowell. Died 15 September, 1833, aged 40.

26 May, 1829.

- Abel Lawrence Peirson, Salem. Died 6 May, 1853, aged 57.

25 May, 1830.

- Gamaliel Bradford, Boston. Resigned 24 January, 1835.

10 November, 1830.

- John Reed, Yarmouth. Died 25 November, 1860, aged 79.
 Ezra Shaw Goodwin, Sandwich. Died 5 February, 1833, aged 45.
 Robert Treat Paine, Boston.
 John James Audubon, Louisiana. Died 27 January, 1851, aged 70.

25 January, 1832.

- William Cranch Bond, Dorchester. Died 29 January, 1859, aged 69.

14 November, 1832.

Benjamin Daniel Greene, Boston. Died 14 October, 1862, aged 68.

28 May, 1833.

Francis Alger, Boston. Died 27 November, 1863, aged 56.

29 January, 1834.

Samuel Luther Dana, Waltham. Died 11 March, 1868, aged 72.

Benjamin Peirce, Cambridge. Resigned 11 January, 1854.

Edward Wigglesworth, Boston. Died 15 October, 1876, aged 72.

27 May, 1834.

Edward Hitchcock, Amherst. Died 27 February, 1864, aged 70.

Joshua Bates, Middlebury, Vermont. Died 14 January, 1854, aged 77.

James Hayward, Cambridge. Died 27 July, 1866, aged 80.

12 November, 1834.

Jonathan Ingersoll Bowditch, Boston.

Thomas P. Jones, Washington. Died 11 March, 1848, aged 75.

26 May, 1835.

Jasper Adams, Charleston, South Carolina. Died 25 October, 1841, aged 48.

24 May, 1836.

Thomas Sherwin, Boston. Died 23 July, 1869, aged 70.

8 November, 1837.

David Humphreys Storer, Boston.

Charles Thomas Jackson, Boston. Died 29 August, 1880, aged 75.

8 August, 1838.

Francis William Pitt Greenwood, Boston. Died 2 August, 1843, aged 46.

Augustus Allen Hayes, Roxbury.

John Barnard Swett Jackson, Boston. Died 6 January, 1879, aged 72.

14 November, 1838.

Oliver Wendell Holmes, Boston.

Martin Gay, Boston. Died 12 January, 1850, aged 46.

Joseph Hale Abbot, Boston. Died 7 April, 1873, aged 70.

Marcus Catlin, Clinton, New York. Died 11 October, 1849, aged 44.

30 January, 1839.

Joseph Lovering, Cambridge.

13 November, 1839.

Edward Reynolds, Boston.

Nicholas Tillinghast, Barre. Resigned 10 August, 1844.

29 January, 1840.

William Hickling Prescott, Boston. Died 28 January, 1859, aged 62.

Charles Storer Storow, Boston.

26 May, 1840.

Uriah Atherton Boyden, Boston. Resigned 7 January, 1852.

19 August, 1840.

Daniel Oliver, Cambridge. Died 1 June, 1842, aged 54.

27 January, 1841.

Albert Hopkins, Williamstown. Died 25 May, 1872, aged 64.

George Bomford, Washington. Died 25 March, 1848, aged 68.

25 May, 1841.

James Englebert Teschemacher, Boston. Died 9 November, 1853, aged 63.

Augustus Addison Gould, Boston. Died 15 September, 1866, aged 61.

11 August, 1841.

James Fowle Baldwin, Boston. Died 20 May, 1862, aged 80.

Mark Hopkins, Williamstown.

10 November, 1841.

John Amory Lowell, Boston.
 William Oakes, Ipswich. Died 31 July, 1848, aged 49.
 Asa Gray, New York.
 Edward H. Courtenay, Charlottesville, Virginia.
 Died 21 December, 1853, aged 50.

9 February, 1842.

William Mitchell, Nantucket. Died 19 April, 1869, aged 77.

24 May, 1842.

Nathan Appleton, Boston. Died 14 July, 1861, aged 81.
 Heman Humphrey, Amherst. Died 3 April, 1861, aged 82.
 Amos Binney, Boston. Died 18 February, 1847, aged 43.
 Simeon Borden, Fall River. Died 28 October, 1856, aged 58.
 John Lewis Russell, Salem. Died 7 January, 1873, aged 64.
 Francis Cabot Lowell, Boston. Died 8 September, 1874, aged 71.
 Charles Henry Davis, Cambridge. Elected Associate Fellow 27 May, 1873.
 James Walker, Cambridge. Died 23 December, 1874, aged 80.
 Francis Bowen, Cambridge. Resigned 13 June, 1876.

8 February, 1843.

Horatio Greenough, Florence, Italy. Died 18 December, 1852, aged 47.
 Jeffries Wyman, Boston. Died 4 September, 1874, aged 60.
 Francis Peabody, Salem. Died 31 October, 1867, aged 65.

30 May, 1843.

Thomas Cole, Salem. Died 24 June, 1852, aged 72.
 John Harrison Blake, Boston.

9 August, 1843.

Morrill Wyman, Cambridge.

7 February, 1844.

Cornelius Conway Felton, Cambridge. Died 26 February, 1862, aged 54.
 George Rapall Noyes, Cambridge. Died 3 June, 1868, aged 70.
 Henry Coit Perkins, Newburyport. Died 2 February, 1873, aged 68.

13 November, 1844.

Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, Cambridge.
 Samuel Cabot, Boston.
 James Bicheno Francis, Lowell.

29 January, 1845.

Charles Beck, Cambridge. Died 19 March, 1866, aged 67.
 Elisha Bartlett, Lowell. Died 19 July, 1855, aged 50.

26 February, 1845.

Theophilus Parsons, Boston. Resigned 4 March, 1881.
 Henry Wheatland, Salem.

27 May, 1845.

Edward Tuckerman, Boston.
 Samuel George Morton, Philadelphia. Died 15 May, 1851, aged 52.
 Henry Darwin Rogers, Philadelphia. Elected Associate Fellow 25 January, 1865.
 William Barton Rogers, Charlottesville, Virginia.

24 September, 1845.

John Hapgood Temple, Boston. Died 25 July, 1877, aged 64.
 Charles Pickering, Washington. Died 17 March, 1878, aged 72.

26 May, 1846.

Henry Jacob Bigelow, Boston.

27 January, 1847.

John Bacon, Boston.

25 May, 1847.

Edward Robinson, New York. Elected Associate Fellow 11 November, 1857.
 Horace Gray, Boston. Resigned.

John Clarke Lee, Salem. Died 19 November, 1877,
aged 73.

Eben Norton Horsford, Cambridge.

11 August, 1847.

Samuel Atkins Eliot, Boston. Died 30 January,
1862, aged 63.

Benjamin Apthorp Gould, Cambridge.

George Phillips Bond, Cambridge. Died 17 Feb-
ruary, 1865, aged 39.

10 November, 1847.

William Henry Swift, Washington. Resigned 10
May, 1876.

Abbot Lawrence, Boston. Died 18 August, 1855,
aged 62.

George Putnam, Roxbury. Resigned 6 January,
1872.

Charles Greely Loring, Boston. Died 8 October,
1867, aged 73.

26 January, 1848.

Charles Jackson, Boston. Died 30 July, 1871,
aged 56.

10 August, 1848.

Henry Ingersoll Bowditch, Boston.

Epes Sargent Dixwell, Cambridge.

Edward Clark Cabot, Boston. Resigned 9 May,
1877.

8 November, 1848.

Jonathan Mason Warren, Boston. Died 19 August,
1867, aged 56.

29 May, 1849.

Charles Baker Adams, Amherst. Died 19 January,
1853, aged 39.

8 August, 1849.

Robert Charles Winthrop, Boston.

William Francis Channing, Boston.

13 February, 1850.

Henry Lawrence Eustis, Cambridge.

Samuel Leonard Abbot, Boston.

28 May, 1850.

Thomas Tracy Bouvé, Boston.

Jonathan Patten Hall, Boston. Died 6 March, 1866,
aged 66.

14 August, 1850.

Josiah Dwight Whitney, Boston. Resigned 27 Jan-
uary, 1875.

29 January, 1851.

William Jenks, Boston. Died 13 November, 1866,
aged 87.

28 May, 1851.

John Pitkin Norton, New Haven. Died 5 Septem-
ber, 1852, aged 30.

13 August, 1851.

Waldo Irving Burnett, Boston. Died 1 July, 1854,
aged 27.

Nathaniel Bradstreet Shurtleff, Boston. Died 17
October, 1874, aged 64.

10 August, 1852.

Samuel Kneeland, Boston.

George Martin Lane, Cambridge. Resigned 25 May,
1873.

10 November, 1852.

William Prescott Dexter, Brookline.

1 February, 1853.

Josiah Parsons Cooke, Cambridge.

Joel Parker, Cambridge. Died 17 August, 1875,
aged 80.

31 May, 1853.

William Raymond Lee, Roxbury.

28 September, 1853.

Joseph Winlock, Cambridge. Died 11 June, 1875,
aged 49.

Thomas Hill, Waltham. Elected Associate Fellow
25 May, 1876.

11 October, 1853.

Samuel Parkman, Boston. Died 15 December, 1854, aged 38.
Benjamin Eddy Cotting, Roxbury.

8 November, 1854.

Silas Durkee, Boston. Died 17 July, 1878, aged 79.
Benjamin Robbins Curtis, Boston. Died 15 September, 1874, aged 64.
Rufus Choate, Boston. Died 13 July, 1859, aged 59.
Charles Eliot Ware, Boston.
Ephraim Peabody, Boston. Died 28 November, 1856, aged 49.
Thomas Mayo Brewer, Boston. Died 23 January, 1880, aged 65.

31 January, 1855.

George Livermore, Cambridge. Died 30 August, 1865, aged 56.

29 May, 1855.

Francis Parkman, Boston.

14 November, 1855.

John Chipman Gray, Boston. Died 3 March, 1881, aged 87.
James Russell Lowell, Cambridge.
William Augustus Stearns, Amherst. Died 8 June, 1876, aged 71.
Francis James Child, Cambridge.
Albert Nicholas Arnold, Newton. Elected Associate Fellow 10 November, 1875.
Richard Saltonstall Greenough, Boston. Elected Associate Fellow 30 May, 1876.

27 May, 1856.

Thomas Greaves Cary, Boston. Died 3 July, 1859, aged 67.
George Edward Ellis, Charlestown.
John Benjamin Henck, Boston.
Charles James Sprague, Boston.

12 November, 1856.

Henry Warren Torrey, Cambridge.
Nathaniel Langdon Frothingham, Boston. Died 4 April, 1870, aged 76.

Benjamin Apthorp Gould, Boston. Died 24 October, 1859, aged 72.
Evangelinus Apostolides Sophocles, Cambridge.
Christian Heinrich Friedrich Peters, Cambridge.
Elected Associate Fellow 13 November, 1867.
Henry James Clark, Cambridge. Elected Associate Fellow 24 May, 1870.

28 January, 1857.

John Lothrop Motley, Boston. Died 29 May, 1877, aged 63.
Charles Francis Adams, Quincy.
George Sewall Boutwell, Groton.

26 May, 1857.

John Daniel Runkle, Cambridge.
David Friedrich Weinland, Cambridge.
Moses Gerry Farmer, Salem.
Charles Gideon Putnam, Boston. Died 5 February, 1875, aged 69.

11 November, 1857.

Ezekiel Brown Elliott, Boston. Elected Associate Fellow 9 January, 1878.
Francis Humphreys Storer, Boston.
William Turell Andrews, Boston. Died 24 November, 1879, aged 84.
Charles William Eliot, Cambridge.

25 May, 1858.

Thomas Edwards Clark, Williamstown.
Horatio Robinson Storer, Boston.
Henry Bryant, Boston. Died 31 January, 1867, aged 46.

10 November, 1858.

Luther V. Bell, Charlestown. Died 11 February, 1862, aged 55.
Chandler Robbins, Boston.
Benjamin Peirce, Cambridge. Died 6 October, 1880, aged 71.

26 January, 1859.

William Watson Goodwin, Cambridge.

24 May, 1859.

John Henry Clifford, New Bedford. Died 2 January, 1876, aged 66.

Emory Washburn, Cambridge. Died 18 March, 1877, aged 77.

9 November, 1859.

Calvin Ellis, Boston.

Theodore Lyman, Brookline.

Edward Samuel Ritchie, Boston.

25 January, 1860.

Chauncey Wright, Cambridge. Died 12 September, 1875, aged 44.

Simon Newcomb, Cambridge. Elected Associate Fellow 24 May, 1870.

14 November, 1860.

Ephraim Whitman Gurney, Cambridge.

Charles Eliot Norton, Cambridge.

Horatio Balch Hackett, Newton. Died 2 November, 1875, aged 66.

30 January, 1861.

James Edward Oliver, Lynn. Elected Associate Fellow 27 May, 1873.

28 May, 1861.

Andrew Preston Peabody, Cambridge.

William Ferrel, Cambridge. Elected Associate Fellow 14 March, 1877.

13 November, 1861.

Jules Marcou, Cambridge.

Ezra Abbot, Cambridge.

Truman Henry Safford, Cambridge. Elected Associate Fellow 24 May, 1870.

George Tyler Bigelow, Boston. Died 12 April, 1878, aged 67.

Benjamin Franklin Thomas, Boston. Died 27 September, 1878, aged 65.

29 January, 1862.

John Dean, Boston.

Alvan Clark, Cambridge.

John Bernard Fitzpatrick, Boston. Died 13 February, 1866, aged 53.

10 March, 1862.

James Mills Peirce, Cambridge.

12 November, 1862.

Cyrus Mores Warren, Boston.

Alexander Emmanuel Rodolph Agassiz, Cambridge.

William Pitt Greenwood Bartlett, Cambridge. Died 13 January, 1865, aged 28.

George Mary Searle, Brookline. Elected Associate Fellow 30 May, 1876.

28 January, 1863.

Henry Larcom Abbot, Cambridge. Elected Associate Fellow 30 May, 1876.

William Wetmore Story, Boston. Elected Associate Fellow 27 May, 1873.

11 November, 1863.

Edward Jarvis, Dorchester.

27 January, 1864.

Ralph Waldo Emerson, Concord.

Richard Henry Dana, Cambridge.

9 February, 1864.

Edward Pearce, Cambridge.

William Watson, Cambridge.

24 May, 1864.

Jabez Baxter Upham, Boston.

25 January, 1865.

Frederick Ward Putnam, Salem.

30 May, 1865.

John Eugene Tyler, Somerville. Died 9 March, 1878, aged 58.

Edward Hammond Clarke, Boston. Died 30 November, 1877, aged 57.

Edward Everett Hale, Boston.

George Bemis, Boston. Died 5 January, 1878, aged 61.

Charles Sumner, Boston. Died 11 March, 1874, aged 63.

8 November, 1865.

Samuel Eliot, Boston.
 George William Hill, Cambridge. Elected Associate
 Fellow 23 May, 1873.

31 January, 1866.

Erastus Brigham Bigelow, Boston. Died 6 Decem-
 ber, 1879, aged 65.
 Henry Mitchell, Needham.

29 May, 1866.

Nathaniel Thayer, Boston.
 William Parsons Atkinson, Cambridge.
 Horace Gray. Boston.
 Stephen Preston Ruggles, Boston. Died 28 May,
 1880, aged 71.

14 November, 1866.

James Davenport Whelpley, Boston. Died 15 April,
 1872, aged 55.
 Henry Willard Williams, Boston.
 John Montgomery Batchelder, Cambridge.
 William Gray, Boston.
 James Clarke White, Boston.
 James Elliot Cabot, Brookline.
 William Robert Ware, Boston.
 Frederick Henry Hedge, Brookline. Resigned 9 May,
 1878.
 Charles Deane, Cambridge.

30 January, 1867.

Gustavus Hay, Boston.
 Richard Manning Hodges, Boston.
 Charles Sanders Peirce, Cambridge. Elected Asso-
 ciate Fellow 9 January, 1878.

28 May, 1867.

Charles Édouard Brown-Séquard, Cambridge. Elected
 Associate Fellow 27 May, 1873.
 John Rodgers, Charlestown. Elected Associate Fel-
 low 10 October, 1877.

13 November, 1867.

Edward Charles Pickering, Boston.
 James Mason Crafts, Boston.

26 May, 1868.

Samuel Hubbard Scudder, Cambridge.
 John Lord Hayes, Cambridge.
 William Smith Clark, Amherst.

11 November, 1868.

Nathaniel Ellis Atwood, Provincetown.
 Hermann August Hagen, Cambridge.
 Horace Mann, Cambridge. Died 11 November,
 1868, aged 24.
 Alpheus Spring Packard, Salem. Elected Associate
 Fellow 27 May, 1879.
 Edmund Quincy, Dedham. Died 17 May, 1877,
 aged 69.

25 May, 1869.

William Tufts Brigham, Boston.
 Algernon Coolidge, Boston.
 Alfred Perkins Rockwell, Boston.
 Alpheus Hyatt, Salem.
 Edward Sylvester Morse, Salem.

10 November, 1869.

Thomas William Parsons, Boston.
 James Munson Barnard, Boston.
 Henry Laurens Whiting, Tisbury.
 Nathaniel Southgate Shaler, Cambridge.

24 May, 1870.

Charles Callahan Perkins, Boston.
 Nathaniel Holmes, Cambridge. Elected Associate
 Fellow 30 May, 1876.
 Raphael Pumpelly, Cambridge. Elected Associate
 Fellow 9 January, 1878.
 George Derby, Boston. Died 20 June, 1874, aged 55.

9 November, 1870.

Elbridge Jefferson Cutler, Cambridge. Died 27
 December, 1870, aged 39.
 Edward James Young, Cambridge.
 Christopher Columbus Langdell, Cambridge.

14 February, 1871.

Charles Francis Adams, Boston.
 Charles Carroll Everett, Cambridge.
 William Everett, Cambridge.

Henry William Paine, Cambridge.
 John Greenleaf Whittier, Amesbury.
 Ferdinand Bôcher, Boston. Resigned, 1873.

30 May, 1871.

Louis François de Pourtalès, Cambridge. Died 18
 July, 1880, aged 58.
 Robert Amory, Brookline.

8 November, 1871.

Henry Gardner Denny, Boston.
 John Trowbridge, Cambridge.
 Joel Asaph Allen, Cambridge.
 William Henry Pettee, Cambridge.
 John Knowles Paine, Cambridge. Resigned 1 May,
 1878.
 Edwin Pliny Seaver, Cambridge.

12 December, 1871.

Robert William Hooper, Boston.
 John Bulkley Perry, Cambridge. Died 3 October,
 1872, aged 52.
 Stephen Paschall Sharples, Cambridge.
 George Rumford Baldwin, Woburn.

31 January, 1872.

Charles Franklin Dunbar, Cambridge.
 William Augustus Rogers, Cambridge.

28 May, 1872.

Horatio Hollis Hunnewell, Wellesley.
 Henry Pickering Bowditch, Boston.

27 November, 1872.

William Ripley Nichols, Boston.
 Charles Loring Jackson, Cambridge.
 Charles Otis Boutelle, Washington.
 John Mudge Merrick, Boston. Died 25 February,
 1879, aged 40.
 Nicholas Saint-John Green, Cambridge. Died 8
 September, 1876, aged 46.

12 November, 1873.

George Stillman Hillard, Boston. Resigned 28 May,
 1876.

28 January, 1874.

George Lincoln Goodale, Cambridge.

10 March, 1874.

Ebenezer Rockwood Hoar, Concord. Resigned 17
 December, 1877.

26 May, 1874.

Francis Wharton, Cambridge. Resigned 10 May,
 1878.

11 November, 1874.

Charles Hallett Wing, Boston.
 John McCrady, Cambridge.
 William Gilson Farlow, Cambridge.
 Sereno Watson, Cambridge.

27 January, 1875.

Henry Barker Hill, Cambridge.
 James Bradstreet Greenough, Cambridge. Resigned
 10 May, 1876.
 William James, Cambridge.

10 November, 1875.

Hiram Francis Mills, Lawrence.
 Robert Thaxter Edes, Boston.
 Ira Remsen, Williamstown.
 Henry Adams, Boston.

26 January, 1876.

Charles Edward Hamlin, Cambridge.
 Edwin Laurence Godkin, Cambridge.
 Thomas Dwight, Boston.

12 April, 1876.

John Langdon Sibley, Cambridge.

30 May, 1876.

William Edward Story, Somerville.
 Bennett Hubbard Nash, Boston.

14 March, 1877.

Alexander Graham Bell, Boston.

29 May, 1877.

Leopold Trouvelot, Cambridge.

10 October, 1877.

Arthur Searle, Cambridge.
 Charles Robert Cross, Boston.
 Amos Emerson Dolbear, Medford.
 George Cheyne Shattuck, Boston.
 Francis Minot, Boston.
 Charles Smith Bradley, Cambridge.
 Oliver Wendell Holmes, Boston.
 John Lowell, Boston.
 James Bradley Thayer, Cambridge.

9 January, 1878.

George Bassett Clark, Cambridge.
 Thomas Potts James, Cambridge.
 John Fiske, Cambridge. Resigned 17 November,
 1880.
 Charles Greely Loring, Boston.

13 March, 1878.

Edward Burgess, Boston.
 James Jackson Putnam, Boston.
 John Collins Warren, Boston.
 Phillips Brooks, Boston.
 John Williams White, Cambridge.
 Justin Winsor, Cambridge.

28 May, 1878.

William Elwood Byerly, Cambridge.
 Charles Follen Folsom, Boston.

9 October, 1878.

James Barr Ames, Cambridge.
 John Chipman Gray, Boston.
 Erasmus Darwin Leavitt, Cambridge.
 John Phillips Reynolds, Boston.
 Charles Sprague Sargent, Brookline.

13 November, 1878.

William Sumner Appleton, Boston.
 Henry Cabot Lodge, Boston.
 Henry Hobson Richardson, Brookline.
 Joseph Samuel Ropes, Boston.

12 March, 1879.

Edward Atkinson, Boston.
 James Freeman Clarke, Boston.
 Frank Winthrop Draper, Boston.
 Alfred Hosmer, Watertown.
 Robert Hallowell Richards, Boston.

27 May, 1879.

William Lambert Richardson, Boston.

8 October, 1879.

Frank Austin Gooch, Cambridge.
 Nathaniel Dana Carlile Hodges, Cambridge.
 Edward Stickney Wood, Cambridge.

25 May, 1880.

John Rayner Edmands, Cambridge.
 Henry Purkitt Kidder, Boston.

13 October, 1880.

Henry Williamson Haynes, Boston.

24 May, 1881.

Alvan Graham Clark, Cambridge.
 Francis Blake, Auburndale.
 Lucien Carr, Cambridge.

12 October, 1881.

Clarence John Blake, Boston.
 Thomas Gaffield, Boston.
 Frederic Walker Lincoln, Boston.
 William Otis Crosby, Boston.
 William Harmon Niles, Cambridge.
 Charles Rockwell Lanman, Cambridge.
 John Davis Long, Boston.
 John Cummings, Woburn.

ASSOCIATE FELLOWS.

9 August, 1809.

Parker Cleaveland, Brunswick. Died 15 October, 1858, aged 78.

William Cranch, Washington. Died 1 September, 1855, aged 86.

14 November, 1810.

John Langdon Sullivan, Boston. Died 9 February, 1865, aged 88.

28 May, 1811.

Reuben Dimond Mussey, Salem.

18 August, 1813.

Jeremiah Day, New Haven. Died 22 August, 1867, aged 93.

25 January, 1815.

Benjamin Silliman, New Haven. Died 22 November, 1864, aged 85.

14 August, 1816.

Joseph Green Cogswell, Northampton.

26 May, 1818.

Chester Dewey, Williamstown. Died 15 December, 1867, aged 83.

12 November, 1823.

Thomas Nuttall, Cambridge. Died 10 September, 1859, aged 73.

18 February, 1824.

Robert Hare, Philadelphia. Died 15 May, 1858, aged 77.

10 August, 1825.

Manuel Moreno, Buenos Aires. Died 18 December, 1857, aged 77.

30 May, 1826.

Charles Davies, West Point, New York. Died 18 September, 1876, aged 78.

10 November, 1830.

Francis Lieber, Boston. Died 2 October, 1872, aged 72.

Francis Wayland, Providence. Died 30 September, 1865, aged 69.

24 May, 1831.

Henry James Anderson, New York. Died 19 October, 1875, aged 76.

James Renwick, New York. Died 12 January, 1863, aged 70.

Alonzo Potter, Boston. Died 4 July, 1865, aged 64.

William Sweetser, Boston. Died 14 October, 1875, aged 78.

25 January, 1832.

Eugenius Nulty, Philadelphia. Died 3 July, 1871, aged 82.

Theodore Strong, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Died 1 February, 1869, aged 78.

29 January, 1834.

Sylvanus Thayer, Boston.

Robert Maskell Patterson, Charlottesville, Virginia. Died 5 September, 1854, aged 67.

26 May, 1835.

Francis Boott, London. Died 25 December, 1863, aged 71.

14 November, 1838.

Joseph Roby, Boston. Died 3 June, 1860, aged 51.

Charles Gill, Flushing, New York. Dead.

Charles Avery, Clinton, New York.

26 May, 1840.

Joseph Henry, Princeton, New Jersey. Died 13 May, 1878, aged 78.

19 August, 1840.

Charles Morris, Washington. Died 27 January, 1856, aged 71.

Charles Wilkes, Washington. Died 8 February, 1877, aged 76.

11 November, 1840.

Charles Cramer, St. Petersburg.

11 August, 1841.

Joseph Gilbert Totten, Washington. Died 22 April, 1864, aged 75.

Richard Delafield, West Point, New York. Died 4 November, 1873, aged 75.

10 November, 1841.

John Torrey, New York. Died 10 March, 1873, aged 76.

9 February, 1842.

Sears Cook Walker, Philadelphia. Died 30 January, 1853, aged 47.

10 August, 1842.

Charles Grafton Page, Washington. Died 5 May, 1868, aged 56.

30 May, 1843.

Angel Calderon de la Barca, Madrid. Died 31 May, 1861, aged 70.

13 November, 1844.

William Fitzwilliam Owen, London. Dead.

Alpheus Spring Packard, Brunswick, Maine.

William Smyth, Brunswick, Maine. Died 3 April, 1868, aged 71.

29 January, 1845.

Theodore Dwight Woolsey, New Haven.

26 February, 1845.

William Starling Sullivant, Columbus, Ohio. Died 30 April, 1873, aged 70.

27 May, 1845.

Horace Mann, Boston. Died 2 August, 1859, aged 63.

Alexander Dallas Bache, Philadelphia. Died 17 February, 1867, aged 60.

James Duncan Graham, Washington. Died 28 December, 1865, aged 66.

John James Abert, Washington. Died 27 January, 1863, aged 78.

George Talcott, Washington.

Jacob Whitman Bailey, West Point, New York. Died 27 February, 1857, aged 45.

William Holmes Chambers Bartlett, West Point, New York.

William Charles Redfield, New York. Died 12 February, 1857, aged 67.

Elias Loomis, New York.

John Edwards Holbrook, Charleston, South Carolina. Died 8 September, 1871, aged 74.

John Bachman, Charleston, South Carolina. Died 15 February, 1874, aged 84.

26 November, 1845.

James Dwight Dana, New Haven.

12 August, 1846.

Stephen Pearl Andrews, Boston.

George Engelmann, St. Louis.

25 May, 1847.

Charles Coffin Jewett, Washington.

10 November, 1847.

Ormsby McKnight Mitchel, Cincinnati. Died 30 October, 1862, aged 52.

26 January, 1848.

Édouard Desor, Neufchâtel, Switzerland.

Spencer Fullerton Baird, Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

30 May, 1848.

Joseph Leidy, Philadelphia.
Maria Mitchell, Poughkeepsie, New York.

10 August, 1848.

John Lawrence Le Conte, New York.
James Hall, Albany.

8 November, 1848.

Edward Elbridge Salisbury, New Haven.

31 January, 1849.

Arnold Henry Guyot, Cambridge.

29 May, 1849.

Charles Upham Shepard, Amherst.
William Helmsley Emory, Washington.

13 November, 1849.

Wolcott Gibbs, New York.
Samuel Finley Breese Morse, Poughkeepsie, New York. Died 2 April, 1872, aged 80.

13 February, 1850.

Samuel Stehman Haldeman, Columbia, Pennsylvania. Died 10 September, 1880, aged 68.

14 August, 1850.

John Charles Fremont, Mariposa, California.
Stephen Alexander, Princeton, New Jersey.
Joseph Stillman Hubbard, Washington. Died 16 August, 1863, aged 39.

13 November, 1850.

Alexis Caswell, Providence, Rhode Island. Died 8 January, 1877, aged 77.
William Chauvenet, Annapolis, Maryland. Died 13 December, 1870, aged 50.

29 January, 1851.

George Perkins Marsh, Burlington, Vermont.
William Augustus Norton, Providence, Rhode Island.
Charles Bricket Haddock, Hanover, New Hampshire. Died 15 January, 1861, aged 64.

28 May, 1851.

Benjamin Silliman, New Haven.

13 August, 1851.

John Huntingdon Crane Coffin, Washington.

12 November, 1851.

Thomas Sterry Hunt, Montreal.

11 December, 1855.

Moses Ashley Curtis, Society Hill, South Carolina. Died 10 April, 1872, aged 63.
Charles Wilkins Short, Louisville, Kentucky. Died 7 March, 1863, aged 68.
Jared Potter Kirtland, Cleveland, Ohio. Died 10 December, 1877, aged 84.
John Call Dalton, New York.
Dennis Hart Mahan, West Point, New York. Died 16 September, 1871, aged 69.
Hiram Powers, Florence, Italy. Died 27 June, 1873, aged 67.
Thomas Crawford, Rome, Italy. Died 10 October, 1857, aged 43.
William Cullen Bryant, New York. Died 12 June, 1878, aged 83.
Washington Irving, Tarrytown, New York. Died 28 November, 1859, aged 76.

9 December, 1856.

Laurens Perseus Hickok, Schenectady, New York.
George Bacon Wood, Philadelphia. Died 30 March, 1879, aged 82.
Isaac Hays, Philadelphia. Died 12 April, 1879, aged 82.

11 November, 1857.

Saint Julien Ravanel, Charleston, South Carolina.
Edward Robinson, New York. Died 27 January 1863, aged 68.

26 January, 1859.

Sir William Edmond Logan, Montreal. Died 22 June, 1875, aged 77.

9 November, 1859.

Samuel Greene Arnold, Providence, Rhode Island.
Died 12 February, 1880, aged 58.
Edward Bissell Hunt, Brattleborough, Vermont.
Died 2 October, 1863, aged 41.
George Clinton Swallow, Columbia, Missouri.

14 November, 1860.

Frederick Augustus Porter Barnard, Oxford, Mississippi.
William Dwight Whitney, New Haven.
John Le Conte, Columbia, South Carolina.
John William Dawson, Montreal.

13 November, 1861.

James Melville Gilliss, Washington. Died 9 February, 1865, aged 53.
John Morse Ordway, Manchester, New Hampshire.
James Hadley, New Haven. Died 14 November, 1872, aged 51.
Francis Simmons Holmes, Charleston, South Carolina.

27 May, 1862.

Hubert Anson Newton, New Haven.

28 January, 1863.

Andrew Atkinson Humphreys, Washington.

11 November, 1863.

Henry Charles Carey, Philadelphia. Died 13 October, 1879, aged 85.
George Bancroft, New York.
John Pendleton Kennedy, Baltimore. Died 18 August, 1870, aged 74.
Frederic Edwin Church, New York.

27 January, 1864.

John Peter Lesley, Philadelphia.

9 February, 1864.

George Gordon Meade, New York. Died 6 November, 1872, aged 56.
Ogden Nicholas Rood, New York.

25 January, 1865.

Henry Darwin Rogers, Glasgow. Died 29 May, 1866, aged 57.

30 May, 1865.

Fielding Bradford Meek, Washington. Died 21 December, 1876, aged 59.
John William Draper, New York.
Tayler Lewis, Schenectady, New York. Died 11 May, 1877, aged 75.
Silas Weir Mitchell, Philadelphia.
Samuel Gilman Brown, Hanover, New Hampshire.
Daniel Raynes Goodwin, Philadelphia.

8 November, 1865.

Lewis Morris Rutherford, New York.

31 January, 1866.

Barnas Sears, Providence, Rhode Island. Died 6 July, 1880, aged 77.
Asahel Clark Kendrick, Rochester, New York.

29 May, 1866.

Noah Porter, New Haven.
Ira Perley, Concord, New Hampshire. Died 26 February, 1874, aged 74.
Alvan Wentworth Chapman, Appalachicola, Florida.

14 November, 1866.

Isaac Ray, Providence, Rhode Island.

28 May, 1867.

John Lawrence Smith, Louisville, Kentucky.
Horace Binney, Philadelphia. Died 12 August, 1875, aged 95.
Daniel Lord, New York. Died 4 March, 1868, aged 73.

13 November, 1867.

Christian Heinrich Friedrich Peters, Clinton, New York.

10 December, 1867.

Rowland Gibson Hazard, Peace Dale, Rhode Island.

26 May, 1868.

Andrew Dickson White, Ithaca, New York.
James Burrill Angell, Burlington, Vermont.
Lewis Henry Morgan, Rochester, New York.

24 May, 1870.

Simon Newcomb, Washington.
Truman Henry Safford, Chicago.
Henry James Clark, Lexington, Kentucky. Died
1 July, 1873, aged 47.

9 November, 1870.

Henry Charles Lea, Philadelphia.

14 February, 1871.

George Jarvis Brush, New Haven.
Stephen Thayer Olney, Providence, Rhode Island.
Died 27 July, 1878, aged 66.
Jeremiah Smith, Dover, New Hampshire.

30 May, 1871.

Samuel William Johnson, New Haven.
Charles Augustus Young, Hanover, New Hampshire.
Leo Lesquereux, Columbus, Ohio.

28 May, 1872.

William Theodore Roepper, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania.
Died 11 March, 1880, aged 70.

27 May, 1873.

Charles Henry Davis, Norfolk, Virginia. Died 18
February, 1877, aged 70.
Charles Édouard Brown-Séquard, Paris. Elected
Foreign Honorary Member, 9 February, 1881.
William Wetmore Story, Rome, Italy.
James Edward Oliver, Ithaca, New York.
George William Hill, Nyack Turnpike, New York.

11 November, 1874.

Julius Erasmus Hilgard, Washington.
William Petit Trowbridge, New Haven.
William Alexander Hammond, New York.
James Hammond Trumbull, Hartford, Connecticut.
James McCosh, Princeton, New Jersey.

10 November, 1875.

Alfred Marshall Mayer, Hoboken, New Jersey.
Frederick Augustus Genth, Philadelphia.
Joseph Le Conte, Oakland, California.
Othniel Charles Marsh, New Haven.
Daniel Coit Gilman, Baltimore.
William Sellers, Philadelphia.
Albert Nicholas Arnold, Chicago.

12 April, 1876.

Henry Augustus Rowland, Baltimore.

30 May, 1876.

Thomas Hill, Portland, Maine.
George Mary Searle, New York.
Henry Larcom Abbot, Willet's Point, New York.
Nathaniel Holmes, St. Louis.
Richard Saltonstall Greenough, Florence, Italy

14 March, 1877.

Jeremiah Lewis Diman, Providence, Rhode Island.
Died 3 February, 1881, aged 49.
William Ferrel, Washington.

10 October, 1877.

John Rodgers, Washington.

9 January, 1878.

Ezekiel Brown Elliott, Washington.
Raphael Pumpelly, Owego, New York.
Charles Sanders Peirce, New York.

12 March, 1879.

Asaph Hall, Washington.

27 May, 1879.

James Craig Watson, Madison, Wisconsin. Died 23 November, 1880, aged 42.
Alpheus Spring Packard, Providence, Rhode Island.

11 February, 1880.

Josiah Willard Gibbs, New Haven.
Clarence King, Washington.

24 May, 1881.

Fordyce Barker, New York.
John Shaw Billings, Washington.
Jacob M. DaCosta, Philadelphia.
Alfred Stillé, Philadelphia.
Manning Ferguson Force, Cincinnati.
William Graham Sumner, New Haven.

12 October, 1881.

Henry Draper, New York.

FOREIGN HONORARY MEMBERS.

31 January, 1781.

César Anne de la Luzerne, Paris. Died 14 September, 1791, aged 50.
François, Marquis de Barbé-Marbois, Paris. Died 12 January, 1837, aged 91.

22 August, 1781.

Jean le Rond d'Alembert, Paris. Died 29 October, 1783, aged 65.
François Jean, Marquis de Chastellux, Paris. Died 28 October, 1788, aged 54.
Antoine Court de Gébelin, Paris. Died 10 May, 1784, aged 59.
Joseph Jérôme le François de Lalande, Paris. Died 4 April, 1807, aged 74.
Pehr Wilhelm Wargentin, Stockholm. Died 13 December, 1783, aged 66.

30 January, 1782.

George Louis Leclerc, Comte de Buffon, Paris. Died 16 April, 1788, aged 80.
Leonhard Euler, St. Petersburg. Died 7 September, 1783, aged 76.
Richard Price, London. Died 19 April, 1791, aged 68.
Joseph Priestley, Birmingham, England. Died 6 February, 1804, aged 70.

28 May, 1782.

Thomas Brand Hollis, London. Died 9 September, 1804, aged 84.

13 November, 1782.

Comte de Granchain. Brest. Died 19 June, 1805.

29 January, 1783.

Edme Sébastien Jeaurat, Paris. Died 7 March, 1803, aged 77.

25 May, 1784.

Friherre Samuel Gustaf Hermelin, Stockholm. Died 4 March, 1820, aged 75.

26 January, 1785.

Petter Jonas Bergius, Stockholm. Died 10 July, 1790, aged 60.
Marie Jean Paul Roch Yves Gilbert Motier, Marquis de Lafayette, Paris. Died 20 May, 1834, aged 76.

24 August, 1785.

Henry Moyes, London. Died 11 December, 1807, aged 57.

30 May, 1786.

Carlo Ottavio Conte di Castiglioni, Tuscany. Dead in 1833.

23 August, 1786.

Jean Feron, Paris. Dead in 1833.

30 April, 1788.

Sir Joseph Banks, Baronet, London. Died 19 June, 1820, aged 77.

Nevil Maskelyne, Greenwich. Died 9 February, 1811, aged 78.

Thomas Hornsby, Oxford. Died 11 April, 1810, aged 76.

Richard Watson, Calgarth Park. Died 4 July, 1816, aged 79.

Sir Frederick William Herschel, Slough. Died 25 August, 1822, aged 83.

Jean Dominique, Comte de Cassini, Paris. Died 18 October, 1845, aged 97.

Johann Jacob Hemmer, Mannheim. Died 3 May, 1790, aged 57.

20 August, 1788.

Charles Hutton, Woolwich. Died 27 January, 1823, aged 85.

John Coakley Lettsom, London. Died 1 November, 1815, aged 70.

Jonathan Stokes, Kidderminster. Died 30 April, 1831, aged 76.

28 January, 1789.

John Haygarth, Chester. Died 10 June, 1827, aged 87.

Jean Pierre Brissot de Warville, Paris. Died 30 October, 1793, aged 39.

29 May, 1789.

Pedro de Luxan, Duque de Almodóvar, Spain. Died July, 1794, aged 66.

Antoine Marie Cerisier, Paris. Died 1 July, 1828, aged 79.

Marqués de Santa Cruz, Spain. Dead in 1833.

Charles William Frederick Dumas, The Hague. Dead in 1793.

Edmund Jennings, London. Dead in 1833.

Jean Luzac, Leyden. Died 12 January, 1807, aged 60.

Archibald Maclaine, The Hague. Died 25 November, 1804, aged 82.

Frederik Willem Pestel, Leyden. Died 16 October, 1805, aged 81.

Benjamin Thompson, Graf von Rumford, Munich. Died 21 August, 1814, aged 61.

2 December, 1789.

Sir Charles Blagden, London. Died 26 March, 1820, aged 71.

Richard Kirwan, London. Died 22 June, 1812, aged 76.

Thomas Percival, Manchester. Died 30 August, 1804, aged 63.

27 January, 1790.

Johann Wilhelm Karl Adolph, Freiherr von Hüpsch, Cologne. Died 1 January, 1805, aged 78.

Grimur Jónsson Thorkelin, Copenhagen. Died 4 March, 1829, aged 66.

John Howard, London. Died 20 January, 1790, aged 63.

Robert Young, London. Dead in 1855.

25 August, 1790.

George Erving, London. Died 1806, aged 70.

10 November, 1790.

Joseph Philippe de l'Etombe, France. Dead in 1833.

24 August, 1791.

Benjamin West, London. Died 10 March, 1820, aged 82.

John Singleton Copley, London. Died 9 September, 1815, aged 78.

John Cranch, London. Dead in 1833.

29 May, 1792.

Sir William Hamilton, London. Died 6 April, 1803, aged 73.

Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas Caritat, Marquis de Condorcet, Paris. Died 28 March, 1794, aged 50.

27 May, 1794.

Louis Valentin, San Domingo. Died 1829, aged 71.
 Johann Friedrich Blumenbach, Göttingen. Died 22
 January, 1840, aged 87.

25 January, 1797.

Sir John Sinclair, Baronet, Ulbster, Scotland. Died
 21 January, 1835, aged 81.

30 May, 1797.

Edward Bancroft, London. Died 8 September, 1821,
 aged 77.

22 August, 1798.

Mather Brown, London. Died 1 June, 1831.
 Franz Xaver, Freiherr von Zach, Seeberg. Died 2
 September, 1832, aged 78.

26 May, 1800.

William Falconer, Bath. Died 1824, aged 81.

25 May, 1802.

Edward Jenner, Berkeley, England. Died 26 Janu-
 ary, 1823, aged 73.

24 May, 1803.

Bernard Edward Howard, Duke of Norfolk, London.
 Died 16 March, 1842, aged 76.
 William Petty, Marquis of Lansdowne. Died 7
 May, 1805, aged 68.

29 May, 1804.

Friherre Gustaf von Pajkull, Upsal. Died 28 Jan-
 uary, 1826, aged 68.

13 February, 1805.

Olof Swartz, Stockholm. Died 19 September, 1818,
 aged 57.

9 August, 1809.

Cornelis De Gyzelaer, Leyden. Died 29 May, 1815,
 aged 64.

19 August, 1812.

Charles Etter, St. Petersburg. Dead in 1850.

11 November, 1812.

Gotthelf Friedrich Fischer von Waldheim, Moscow.
 Died 18 October, 1853, aged 82.
 Nicolaus von Fuss, St. Petersburg. Died 4 January,
 1826, aged 70.
 Friedrich Theodor Schubert, St. Petersburg. Died
 21 October, 1825, aged 66.

25 May, 1813.

Abraham Rees, London. Died 9 June, 1825, aged
 82.

25 January, 1815.

José Francisco Correa de Serra, Lisbon. Died 11
 September, 1823, aged 72.

23 August, 1815.

Jean Antoine Fabre, Brignoles. Died 31 January,
 1834, aged 85.

13 August, 1817.

Dugald Stewart, Edinburgh. Died 11 June, 1828,
 aged 74.

26 May, 1818.

Sir Benjamin Hobhouse, England. Died 15 August,
 1831, aged 74.

30 January, 1822.

Barthold Georg, Freiherr von Niebuhr, Bonn. Died
 2 January, 1831, aged 54.
 Pierre Simon, Marquis de La Place, Paris. Died
 5 March, 1827, aged 77.
 Baron Georges Léopold Christian Frédéric Dagobert
 Cuvier. Died 13 May, 1832, aged 62.
 Claude Louis, Comte Berthollet, Paris. Died 6 No-
 vember, 1822, aged 73.
 Sir Humphry Davy, London. Died 29 March,
 1829, aged 50.
 William Hyde Wollaston, London. Died 22 De-
 cember, 1828, aged 62.
 Heinrich Wilhelm Matthias Olbers, Bremen. Died
 2 March, 1840, aged 81.
 Carl Friedrich Gauss, Göttingen. Died 23 Febru-
 ary, 1855, aged 77.

Karl Wilhelm, Freiherr von Humboldt, Berlin. Died 8 April, 1835, aged 67.

Friedrich Heinrich Alexander, Freiherr von Humboldt, Berlin. Died 6 May, 1859, aged 89.

21 August, 1822.

John Pond, Greenwich. Died 7 September, 1836, aged 69.

Thomas Young, London. Died 10 May, 1829, aged 55.

John Brinkley, Dublin. Died 14 September, 1835, aged 72.

Sir David Brewster, Edinburgh. Died 10 February, 1868, aged 86.

Friherre Jöns Jacob Berzelius, Stockholm. Died 7 August, 1848, aged 68.

Jean Baptiste Biot, Paris. Died 3 February, 1862, aged 87.

Johann Tobias Bürg, Vienna. Died 25 November, 1834, aged 67.

Johann Karl Burckhardt, Paris. Died 21 June, 1825, aged 52.

Jean Baptiste Joseph Delambre, Paris. Died 19 August, 1822, aged 72.

Siméon Denis Poisson, Paris. Died 25 April, 1840, aged 58.

Bernhard August, Freiherr von Lindenau, Gotha. Died 21 May, 1854, aged 73.

27 May, 1823.

Samuel Parkes, London. Died 23 December, 1825, aged 64.

12 November, 1823.

Sir William Jackson Hooker, Glasgow. Died 12 August, 1865, aged 80.

24 May, 1825.

William Buckland, London. Died 14 August, 1856, aged 72.

Henry James Brooke, London. Died 26 June, 1857, aged 86.

10 August, 1825.

Johann Gottfried Eichhorn, Göttingen. Died 25 June, 1827, aged 74.

30 January, 1828.

Julius, Freiherr von Wallenstein, Russia. Died in 1845.

Johann Georg Heinrich Hassel, Weimar. Died 18 January, 1829, aged 58.

25 January, 1832.

Sir William Rowan Hamilton, Dublin. Died 2 September, 1865, aged 60.

Charles Lucien Jules Laurence Bonaparte, Prince de Canino. Died 29 July, 1857, aged 54.

Francis Baily, London. Died 30 August, 1844, aged 70.

Sir John Frederick William Herschel, Baronet, Slough. Died 11 May, 1871, aged 79.

Henry Kater, London. Died 26 April, 1835, aged 80.

Charles Babbage, London. Died 20 October, 1871, aged 78.

Peter Barlow, Woolwich. Died 1 March, 1862, aged 85.

Michael Faraday, London. Died 25 August, 1867, aged 75.

Sir George Biddell Airy, Cambridge.

Dominique François Jean Arago, Paris. Died 2 October, 1853, aged 67.

Adrien Marie Legendre, Paris. Died 10 January, 1833, aged 80.

Joseph Louis Gay-Lussac, Paris. Died 9 May, 1850, aged 71.

Friedrich Wilhelm Bessel, Königsberg. Died 17 March, 1846, aged 61.

Barone Giovanni Antonio Amedeo Plana, Turin. Died 20 January, 1864, aged 82.

Sir Everard Home, Baronet, London. Died 31 August, 1832, aged 76.

14 November, 1832.

Davies Gilbert, London. Died 24 December, 1839, aged 72.

Sir John William Lubbock, Baronet, London. Died 20 June, 1865, aged 62.

Augustin Louis, Baron Cauchy, Paris. Died 23 May, 1857, aged 67.

Marie Charles Théodore, Baron de Damoiseau, Paris. Died 6 August, 1846, aged 78.

29 January, 1834.

Heinrich Christian Schumacher, Altona. Died 28 December, 1850, aged 70.
Friedrich Georg Wilhelm Struve, Pulkowa. Died 23 November, 1864, aged 71.

27 May, 1834.

Sir Francis Palgrave, London. Died 6 July, 1861, aged 72.
John Dalton, Manchester. Died 27 July, 1844, aged 77.
Michel Ostrogradsky, St. Petersburg. Died 1 January, 1862, aged 60.

12 November, 1834.

Eduard Albert Christoph Ludwig Collins, St. Petersburg. Died 4 August, 1840, aged 49.
Sir Marc Isambert Brunel, London. Died 12 December, 1849, aged 80.

25 January, 1837.

Niccolò Cacciatore, Palermo. Died 27 January, 1841, aged 61.
Lambert Adolphe Jacques Quetelet, Brussels. Died 17 February, 1874, aged 77.

8 August, 1838.

Domenico Lo Faso Pietra Santa, Duca di Serra di Falco, Palermo. Died 16 February, 1863, aged 79.

13 November, 1839.

Joaquim José da Costa de Macedo, Lisbon. Died 15 March, 1867.

29 January, 1840.

William Vaughan, London. Died 5 May, 1850, aged 97.

19 August, 1840.

Sir Roderick Impey Murchison, Baronet, London. Died 22 October, 1871, aged 79.

11 August, 1841.

Jean Baptiste Benoist Eyriès, Paris. Died 12 June, 1846, aged 78.

10 November, 1841.

Sir Charles Lyell, Baronet, London. Died 22 February, 1875, aged 77.

9 February, 1842.

Marchese Gino Alessandro Giuseppe Gaspario Capponi, Florence. Died 3 February, 1876, aged 83.
Pascual de Gayangos, Madrid.

30 May, 1843.

Justus Freiherr von Liebig, Giessen. Died 18 April, 1873, aged 69.

13 November, 1844.

Adam Sedgwick, Cambridge, England. Died 27 January, 1873, aged 87.

26 February, 1845.

Stephan Ladislaus Endlicher, Vienna. Died 28 March, 1849, aged 44.
Carl Friedrich Phillip von Martius, Munich. Died 13 December, 1868, aged 74.

26 May, 1846.

Spencer Joshua Alwyne Compton, Marquis of Northampton, London. Died 16 January, 1851, aged 61.

12 August, 1846.

Jean Louis Rodolph Agassiz, Neufchatel. Died 14 December, 1873, aged 66.
Philippe Édouard Pouletier de Verneuil, Paris. Died 29 May, 1873, aged 68.
Joseph Decaisne, Paris.

11 August, 1847.

William Whewell, Cambridge, England. Died 6 March, 1866, aged 71.
Alphonse Louis Pierre Pyramus de Candolle, Geneva.
Urbain Jean Joseph Le Verrier, Paris. Died 23 September, 1877, aged 66.
John Couch Adams, Cambridge, England.

10 November, 1847.

William Henry Smyth, London. Died 9 September, 1865, aged 77.

13 November, 1849.

Johann Franz Encke, Berlin. Died 26 August, 1865, aged 73.
 Elias Magnus Fries, Upsal. Died 8 February, 1878, aged 83.
 Peter Andreas Hansen, Seeberg. Died 28 March, 1874, aged 78.
 Hans Christian Ørsted, Copenhagen. Died 9 March, 1851, aged 73.
 Heinrich Rose, Berlin. Died 27 January, 1864, aged 68.
 Johannes Müller, Berlin. Died 28 April, 1858, aged 56.
 Christian Gottfried Ehrenberg, Berlin. Died 27 June, 1876, aged 81.
 Carl Ritter, Berlin. Died 28 September, 1859, aged 80.
 Christian Leopold, Freiherr von Buch, Berlin. Died 4 March, 1853, aged 78.
 Friedrich Tiedemann, Heidelberg. Died 22 January, 1861, aged 79.
 Theodor Ludwig Wilhelm Bischoff, Giessen.
 Karl Ernst von Baer, St. Petersburg. Died 28 November, 1876, aged 84.
 Theodor Schwann, Liège.
 Macedonio Melloni, Naples. Died 11 August, 1854, aged 56.
 Jean Baptiste André Dumas, Paris.
 Henri Milne Edwards, Paris.
 Jean Baptiste Armand Louis Léonce Élie de Beaumont, Paris. Died 24 September, 1874, aged 76.
 Pierre Charles Alexandre Louis, Paris. Died 9 June, 1872, aged 85.
 Gabriel Andral, Paris. Died 13 February, 1876, aged 78.
 Benoît Fourneyron, Paris. Died 8 July, 1867, aged 64.
 Robert Brown, London. Died 10 June, 1858, aged 84.
 Robert Stephenson, London. Died 12 October, 1859, aged 56.
 Sir Henry Thomas De la Beche, London. Died 13 April, 1855, aged 59.

28 May, 1850.

Carl Gustav Jacob Jacobi, Berlin. Died 18 February, 1851, aged 46.

Adrien Henri Laurent de Jussieu, Paris. Died 29 June, 1853, aged 55.
 Carl Freiherr von Rokitansky, Vienna. Died 23 July, 1878, aged 74.

31 May, 1853.

Christian August Friedrich Peters, Königsberg. Died 8 May, 1880, aged 73.
 Karl Joseph Anton Mittermaier, Heidelberg. Died 28 August, 1867, aged 80.
 August Boeckh, Berlin. Died 3 August, 1867, aged 81.
 Karl Reichard Lepsius, Berlin.
 Christian Carl Josias, Freiherr von Bunsen, Bonn. Died 28 November, 1860, aged 69.
 George Grote, London. Died 18 June, 1871, aged 76.

30 May, 1854.

Sir William Hamilton, Edinburgh. Died 6 May, 1856, aged 68.
 Carl Theodor Ernst von Siebold, Munich.

14 November, 1855.

Friedrich Wilhelm August Argelander, Bonn. Died 17 February, 1875, aged 75.
 Henri Victor Regnault, Paris. Died 19 January, 1878, aged 66.
 Louis Joseph Vicat, Grenoble. Died 10 April, 1861, aged 75.
 Richard Owen, London.
 Sir Benjamin Collins Brodie, Baronet, London. Died 21 October, 1862, aged 79.
 Pierre François Olive Rayer, Paris. Died 10 September, 1867, aged 74.
 Richard Whately, London. Died 8 October, 1863, aged 76.
 Victor Cousin, Paris. Died 14 January, 1867, aged 74.
 Franz Bopp, Berlin. Died 23 October, 1867, aged 76.
 Friedrich Wilhelm Thiersch, Munich. Died 25 February, 1860, aged 75.
 François Pierre Guillaume Guizot, Paris. Died 12 September, 1874, aged 86.

9 December, 1856.

John Stuart Mill, London. Died 8 May, 1873, aged 66.
 Manuel John Johnson, Oxford. Died 28 February, 1859, aged 53.

26 May, 1857.

Eilhard Mitscherlich, Berlin. Died 28 August, 1863, aged 69.
 Hugo von Mohl, Tübingen. Died 1 April, 1872, aged 66.
 Jacob Ludwig Grimm, Berlin. Died 20 September, 1863, aged 78.

26 January, 1859.

John Lindley, London. Died 1 November, 1865, aged 66.

24 May, 1859.

Joseph Liouville, Paris.

9 November, 1859.

Gabriel Gustav Valentin, Berne.

14 November, 1860.

Heinrich Wilhelm Dove, Berlin. Died 4 April, 1879, aged 75.
 Rudolf Albert von Kölliker, Würzburg.

13 November, 1861.

August Immanuel Bekker, Berlin. Died 6 June, 1871, aged 86.
 Friedrich Adolf Trendelenburg, Berlin. Died 24 January, 1872, aged 69.
 Louis Isidore Duperrey, Paris. Died 25 August, 1865, aged 78.

29 January, 1862.

Sir William Fairbairn, Baronet, Manchester, England. Died 10 August, 1874, aged 85.

28 January, 1863.

Christopher Hansteen, Christiania. Died 11 April, 1873, aged 88.
 Franz Leopold von Ranke, Berlin.

11 November, 1863.

Sir William Lawrence, Baronet, London. Died 5 July, 1867, aged 83.

9 February, 1864.

Henry Hart Milman, London. Died 24 September, 1868, aged 77.
 Friedrich Max Müller, Oxford.
 Johann Friedrich Overbeck, Rome. Died 12 November, 1869, aged 80.
 Thomas Graham, London. Died 16 September, 1869, aged 63.

9 November, 1864.

Michel Chasles, Paris. Died 19 December, 1880, aged 87.
 Otto Wilhelm Struve, Pulkowa.
 Robert Wilhelm Eberhard Bunsen, Heidelberg.

8 November, 1865.

Jean Victor Poncelet, Paris. Died 27 December, 1867, aged 79.

31 January, 1866.

Arthur Cayley, Cambridge, England.
 Charles Eugène Delaunay, Paris. Died 5 August, 1872, aged 56.
 Sir Joseph Dalton Hooker, Kew, England.

29 May, 1866.

George Bentham, London.
 Hervé Auguste Étienne Albans Faye, Paris.
 William John Macquorn Rankine, Glasgow. Died 24 December, 1872, aged 52.

14 November, 1866.

Sir Henry Sumner Maine, London.

28 May, 1867.

Sir Edward Sabine, London.

29 January, 1868.

Auguste Arthur de la Rive, Geneva. Died 27 November, 1873, aged 72.
 Michel Eugène Chevreul, Paris.

26 May, 1868.

Johann Caspar Bluntschli, Heidelberg. Died 21 October, 1881, aged 74.
 Friedrich Wilhelm Ritschl, Bonn. Died 9 November, 1876, aged 70.
 Christian Lassen, Bonn. Died 8 May, 1876, aged 75.
 Henry Longueville Mansel, Oxford. Died 31 July, 1871, aged 50.

11 November, 1868.

Sir Charles Wheatstone, London. Died 19 October, 1875, aged 73.
 Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand Helmholtz, Heidelberg.

24 May, 1870.

Alexander Carl Heinrich Braun, Berlin. Died 29 March, 1877, aged 71.
 Charles Merivale, Ely, England.

9 November, 1870.

Wilhelm Freiherr von Kaulbach, Munich. Died 7 April, 1874, aged 68.
 Gustav Robert Kirchhoff, Berlin.

28 May, 1872.

Johann Heinrich Wilhelm Döllén, Pulkowa.
 Sir William Thomson, Glasgow.
 Theodor Mommsen, Berlin.
 James Martineau, London.
 Benjamin Jowett, Oxford.
 Carl Friedrich Rammelsberg, Berlin.

11 February, 1873.

Wilhelm Friedrich Benedict Hofmeister, Heidelberg.
 Died 12 January, 1877, aged 52.

27 May, 1873.

Rudolph Julius Emmanuel Clausius, Bonn.
 James Joseph Sylvester, Woolwich.
 Carl Friedrich Naumann, Munich. Died 26 November, 1873, aged 76.

12 November, 1873.

Charles François Marie, Comte de Rémusat, Paris.
 Died 6 June, 1875, aged 78.
 Friedrich Wöhler, Göttingen.

28 January, 1874.

George Gabriel Stokes, Cambridge, England.
 Francesco Brioschi, Milan.
 William Ewart Gladstone, London.
 Charles Robert Darwin, Beckenham.

26 May, 1874.

James Prescott Joule, Manchester, England.
 William Hallows Miller, Cambridge, England. Died 20 May, 1880, aged 79.
 Johann Christian Poggendorff, Berlin. Died 24 January, 1877, aged 80.

11 November, 1874.

James Clerk Maxwell, Cambridge, England. Died 5 November, 1879, aged 48.
 Rudolph Virchow, Berlin.

27 January, 1875.

Joachim Barrande, Prague.
 Louis Adolphe Thiers, Paris. Died 3 September, 1877, aged 80.
 Jean Léon Gérôme, Paris.

10 November, 1875.

Andrew Crombie Ramsay, London.

26 January, 1876.

Count Paolo Federico Sclopis di Salerano, Turin.
 Died 8 March, 1878, aged 80.

12 April, 1876.

Balfour Stewart, Manchester.

30 May, 1876.

Alfred Tennyson, Freshwater, Isle of Wight.
 François Auguste Alexis Mignet, Paris.
 Ernst Curtius, Berlin.
 Sir Henry Creswicke Rawlinson, London.
 Arthur Penrhyn Stanley, London. Died July 18, 1881, aged 66.
 Eugène Emmanuel Viollet-Le-Duc, Paris. Died 17 September, 1879, aged 65.
 Mark Pattison, Oxford.

29 May, 1877.

August Wilhelm Hofmann, Berlin.
 Oswald Heer, Zurich.
 Rudolph Leuckart, Leipsic.
 Johann Japetus Smith Steenstrup, Copenhagen.

9 January, 1878.

Carl Nägeli, Munich.

13 March, 1878.

Émile Plantamour, Geneva.

28 May, 1878.

Jacob Georg Agardh, Lund.

9 October, 1878.

Thomas Carlyle, Chelsea, England. Died 5 February, 1881, aged 86.
 Hugh Andrew Johnstone Munro, Cambridge, England.
 John Ruskin, Coniston, England.

12 March, 1879.

Franz Cornelis Donders, Utrecht.
 Ferdinand Marie, Vicomte de Lesseps, Paris.

8 October, 1879.

Sir James Fitzjames Stephen, London.
 Georg Curtius, Leipsic.

25 May, 1880.

Marcelin Pierre Eugène Berthelot, Paris.

13 October, 1880.

Arthur Auwers, Berlin.
 Alfred Louis Olivier Legrand Des Cloizeaux, Paris.

9 February, 1881.

Charles Édouard Brown-Séquard, Paris.

24 May, 1881.

William Stubbs, Oxford.

ERRATA ET ADDENDA.*

Reuben D. Muzzey died 21 June, 1866, aged 86.
 Charles C. Jewett died 9 January, 1868, aged 51.
 Joseph G. Cogswell died 26 Nov., 1871, aged 85.
 Sylvanus Thayer died 7 Sept., 1872, aged 87.
 Johann Caspar Bluntschli died 21 October, 1881, aged 74.
 John A. Lowell died 31 October, 1881, aged 82.

John Bacon died 28 November, 1881, aged 64.
 Lewis H. Morgan died 17 December, 1881, aged 63.
 Edward Reynolds died 25 December, 1881, aged 89.
 John W. Draper died 4 January, 1882, aged 71.
 Richard H. Dana died 6 January, 1882, aged 67.
 Theophilus Parsons died 26 January, 1882, aged 85.
 Theodore Schwann died recently.

* The residences have generally been given as they were when the members were elected. By moving into Massachusetts, Associate Fellows and Foreign Honorary Members have become Fellows. In some cases of frequent removals, into or out of the State, the rank of the member has fluctuated.

OFFICERS OF THE ACADEMY.

PRESIDENTS.

30 Aug., 1780–1791, James Bowdoin.
24 May, 1791–1814, John Adams.
24 May, 1814–1820, Edward Augustus Holyoke.
30 May, 1820–1829, John Quincy Adams.
26 May, 1829–1838, Nathaniel Bowditch.
29 May, 1838–1839, James Jackson.

28 May, 1839–1846, John Pickering.
26 May, 1846–1863, Jacob Bigelow.
26 May, 1863–1873, Asa Gray.
27 May, 1873–1880, Charles Francis Adams.
9 June, 1880 Joseph Lovering.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

30 Aug., 1780–1784, Samuel Cooper.
25 May, 1784–1805, Joseph Willard.
28 May, 1805–1807, Francis Dana.
26 May, 1807–1810, Samuel Webber.
28 May, 1811–1828, John Thornton Kirkland.
27 May, 1828–1829, Nathaniel Bowditch.
26 May, 1829–1831, John Farrar.
24 May, 1831–1839, Josiah Quincy.

28 May, 1839–1846, Jacob Bigelow.
26 May, 1846–1852, Edward Everett.
25 May, 1852–1863, Daniel Treadwell.
26 May, 1863–1866, Charles Beck.
29 May, 1866–1872, George Tyler Bigelow.
28 May, 1872–1873, Charles Francis Adams.
27 May, 1873–1880, Joseph Lovering.
9 June, 1880 Oliver Wendell Holmes.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARIES.

30 Aug., 1780–1789, Joseph Willard.
26 May, 1789–1802, Eliphalet Pearson.
25 May, 1802–1809, John Quincy Adams.
9 Aug., 1809–1823, Josiah Quincy.
27 May, 1823–1824, John Pickering.
25 May, 1824–1829, Edward Everett.
26 May, 1829–1831, Jacob Bigelow.
24 May, 1831–1837, Francis Calley Gray.

30 May, 1837–1839, John Pickering.
28 May, 1839–1844, Charles Folsom.
27 May, 1844–1850, Asa Gray.
28 May, 1850–1852, Augustus Addison Gould.
25 May, 1852–1863, Asa Gray.
26 May, 1863–1869, William Barton Rogers.
8 June, 1869–1873, Joseph Lovering.
27 May, 1873 Josiah Parsons Cooke.

RECORDING SECRETARIES.

30 Aug., 1780–1790, Caleb Gannett.
 25 May, 1790–1791, Samuel Webber.
 24 May, 1791–1795, John Clarke.
 19 Aug., 1795–1798, Benjamin Dearborn.
 29 May, 1798–1808, John Davis.
 24 May, 1808–1811, William Emerson.
 28 May, 1811–1823, John Farrar.
 27 May, 1823–1825, Edward Everett.
 24 May, 1825–1827, James Savage.
 29 May, 1827–1829, Francis Calley Gray.
 26 May, 1829–1833, Nathan Hale.
 28 May, 1833–1839, Daniel Treadwell.
 28 May, 1839–1840, Benjamin Peirce.

26 May, 1840–1843, George Barrell Emerson.
 30 May, 1843–1845, Francis Bowen.
 27 May, 1845–1848, Oliver Wendell Holmes.
 30 May, 1848–1850, Augustus Addison Gould.
 28 May, 1850–1852, Joseph Hale Abbot.
 25 May, 1852–1852, Benjamin Apthorp Gould.
 10 Nov., 1852–1854, Samuel Kneeland.
 30 May, 1854–1863, Samuel Leonard Abbot.
 26 May, 1863–1871, Chauncey Wright.
 30 May, 1871–1877, Edward Charles Pickering.
 29 May, 1877–1877, Henry Pickering Bowditch.
 10 Oct., 1877 . . . John Trowbridge.

TREASURERS.

30 Aug., 1780–1795, Ebenezer Storer.
 27 Jan., 1796–1798, Thomas Welsh.
 29 May, 1798–1808, James Freeman.
 24 May, 1808–1815, Dudley Atkins Tyng.
 30 May, 1815–1834, Thomas Lindall Winthrop.
 27 May, 1834–1842, Joseph Tilden.
 24 May, 1842–1852, Jonathan Ingersoll Bowditch.

25 May, 1852–1864, Edward Wigglesworth.
 20 Sept., 1864–1865, George Livermore.
 10 Oct., 1865–1868, John Clarke Lee.
 9 June, 1868–1871, Charles James Sprague.
 30 May, 1871–1877, Edmund Quincy.
 29 May, 1877 . . . Theodore Lyman.

VICE-TREASURERS.

30 Aug., 1780–1784, Stephen Sewall.
 25 May, 1784–1793, Benjamin Guild.
 28 May, 1793–1796, Charles Bulfinch.
 24 May, 1796–1798, James Freeman.
 29 May, 1798–1802, George Richards Minot.

25 May, 1802–1809, William Spooner.
 30 May, 1809–1816, John Collins Warren.
 28 May, 1816–1829, Jacob Bigelow.
 26 May, 1829–1838, Rufus Wyman.

CABINET KEEPERS.

30 Aug., 1780–1782, James Winthrop.
 30 Jan., 1782–1783, Stephen Sewall.
 27 May, 1783–1791, Caleb Gannett.

24 May, 1791–1805, John Lathrop.
 28 May, 1805–1810, Allan Pollock.
 29 May, 1810–1823, John Gorham.

LIBRARIANS.

25 May, 1784–1791, Caleb Gannett.
 24 May, 1791–1816, John Lathrop.
 28 May, 1816–1818, Charles Bulfinch.
 26 May, 1818–1823, William Smith Shaw.
 25 May, 1830–1832, Willard Phillips.
 28 May, 1832–1835, Solomon Pearson Miles.
 26 May, 1835–1845, Enoch Hale.
 27 May, 1845–1848, Augustus Addison Gould.

30 May, 1848–1849, John Bacon.
 29 May, 1849–1852, Henry Ingersoll Bowditch.
 25 May, 1852–1858, Nathaniel Bradstreet Shurtleff.
 25 May, 1858–1866, Josiah Parsons Cooke.
 29 May, 1866–1871, Francis Humphreys Storer.
 30 May, 1871–1877, Edmund Quincy.
 29 May, 1877 . . . Samuel Hubbard Scudder.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.*

30 Aug., 1780–1787, Thomas Cushing.
 “ “ 1781, Henry Gardner.
 “ “ 1785, John Hancock.
 “ “ 1781, Samuel Langdon.
 “ “ 1802, John Lowell.
 “ “ 1814, Robert Treat Paine.
 “ “ 1785, Phillips Payson.
 “ “ 1787, James Warren.
 “ “ 1782, Edward Wigglesworth.
 “ “ 1788, Samuel Williams.
 29 May, 1781–1792, Samuel Adams.
 28 May, 1782–1784, Joseph Willard.
 27 May, 1783–1805, Cotton Tufts.
 25 May, 1784–1815, John Warren.
 24 May, 1785–1796, Loammi Baldwin.
 “ “ 1809, Benjamin Lincoln.
 29 May, 1787–1796, Richard Cranch.
 “ “ 1790, Edward Wigglesworth.
 27 May, 1788–1789, John Adams.
 26 May, 1789–1805, Francis Dana.
 25 May, 1790–1818, Caleb Gannett.
 29 May, 1792–1794, Jeremy Belknap.
 27 May, 1794–1798, John Clarke.
 24 May, 1796–1816, John Lathrop.
 “ “ 1807, Samuel Webber.
 29 May, 1798–1807, Loammi Baldwin.
 25 May, 1802–1804, Simeon Howard.

28 May, 1805–1806, James Freeman.
 “ “ 1809, Eliphalet Pearson.
 “ “ 1822, John Davis.
 27 May, 1806–1807, Cotton Tufts.
 26 May, 1807–1811, Francis Dana.
 “ “ 1823, James Freeman.
 24 May, 1808–1823, Aaron Dexter.
 30 May, 1809–1823, Thomas Dawes.
 “ “ 1823, Henry Ware.
 28 May, 1811–1823, Charles Bulfinch.
 24 May, 1814–1823, William Dandridge Peck.
 30 May, 1815–1823, George Cabot.
 28 May, 1816–1823, Josiah Quincy.
 26 May, 1818–1823, Nathaniel Bowditch.
 May, 1821–1823, John Pickering.
 25 May, 1852–1854, Benjamin Peirce.
 “ “ 1853, William Cranch Bond.
 “ “ 1863, Joseph Lovering.
 “ “ 1871, Louis Agassiz.
 “ “ 1853, Charles Pickering.
 “ “ 1863, John Barnard Swett Jackson.
 “ “ 1863, James Walker.
 “ “ 1853, Cornelius Conway Felton.
 “ “ 1858, Nathan Appleton.
 31 May, 1853–1858, Benjamin Apthorp Gould, Jr.
 “ “ 1854, John Amory Lowell.
 “ “ 1856, Jared Sparks.

* The original constitution of the Academy provided for the annual election of ten councillors. This provision is not found in the amended constitution, which was printed, in 1833, in the first volume of the second series of Memoirs; and no councillors were elected after 1823. In the new constitution, under which the Academy has been working for more than twenty-five years, the Council was revived, and consists now of the president, vice-president, secretaries, treasurer, and nine other members elected by ballot.

30 May, 1854-1856, Jonathan Ingersoll Bowditch.
 " " 1855, George Barrell Emerson.
 29 May, 1855-1873, Jeffries Wyman.
 27 May, 1856-1863, Eben Norton Horsford.
 " " 1858, Francis Bowen.
 25 May, 1858-1863, Jonathan Ingersoll Bowditch.
 " " 1864, Henry Warren Torrey.
 " " 1875, Robert Charles Winthrop.
 26 May, 1863-1873, Thomas Hill.
 " " 1865, George Phillips Bond.
 " " 1877, John Benjamin Henck.
 " " 1866, Augustus Addison Gould.
 " " 1877, George Edward Ellis.
 24 May, 1864-1878, Andrew Preston Peabody.
 30 May, 1865-1868, Joseph Lovering.
 11 June, 1867-1875, Charles Pickering.
 26 May, 1868-1873, Josiah Parsons Cooke.
 30 May, 1871-1877, Alexander Agassiz.
 27 May, 1873-1875, Benjamin Peirce.
 " " 1878, Wolcott Gibbs.
 " " 1875, Asa Gray.
 25 May, 1875-1877, Charles William Eliot.
 " " 1877, John Amory Lowell.
 " " 1879, Benjamin Eddy Cotting.

14 Dec., 1875-1876, Robert Charles Winthrop.
 30 May, 1876-1877, Charles Callahan Perkins.
 29 May, 1877-1878, John Daniel Runkle.
 " " 1880, Edward Charles Pickering.
 " " 1880, Asa Gray.
 " " 1878, Hermann August Hagen.
 " " 1877, Samuel Eliot.
 " " 1880, Charles Eliot Norton.
 28 May, 1878-1881, James Mills Peirce.
 " " 1881, John Morse Ordway.
 " " 1881, Alexander Agassiz.
 " " 1881, Robert Charles Winthrop.
 " " 1878, Benjamin Franklin Thomas.
 9 Oct., 1878-1879, James Bradley Thayer.
 27 May, 1879 . . . Henry Willard Williams.
 8 Oct., 1879-1880, John Chipman Gray, Jr.
 9 June, 1880 . . . Wolcott Gibbs.
 " " . . . George Lincoln Goodale.
 " " . . . Charles Greely Loring.
 " " . . . Francis James Child.
 24 May, 1881 . . . Edward Charles Pickering.
 " " . . . Charles William Eliot.
 " " . . . Henry Pickering Bowditch.
 " " . . . Edward Atkinson.

MEMBERS OF THE RUMFORD COMMITTEES.

30 Jan., 1833-1838, Nathaniel Bowditch.
 " " 1837, Francis Calley Gray.
 " " 1848, Daniel Treadwell.
 " " 1846, Jacob Bigelow.
 " " 1849, John Ware.
 30 May, 1837-1846, John Pickering.
 29 May, 1838-1839, James Jackson.
 28 May, 1839-1840, Benjamin Peirce.
 26 May, 1840-1843, George Barrell Emerson.
 30 May, 1843-1849, Benjamin Peirce.
 26 May, 1846-1850, Francis Cabot Lowell.
 26 May, 1846-1847, James Hayward.
 25 May, 1847-1868, Joseph Lovering.
 30 May, 1848-1863, Eben Norton Horsford.
 31 Jan., 1849-1863, Daniel Treadwell.
 29 May, 1849-1878, Morrill Wyman.
 28 May, 1850-1862, Henry Lawrence Eustis.

27 May, 1862-1871, Joseph Winlock.
 26 May, 1863-1869, William Barton Rogers.
 " " 1864, Charles William Eliot.
 " " 1864, Theophilus Parsons.
 " " 1866, Cyrus Mores Warren.
 24 May, 1864 . . . Wolcott Gibbs.
 14 June, 1864-1871, Francis Humphreys Storer.
 29 May, 1866-1877, Josiah Parsons Cooke.
 26 May, 1868-1878, James Bicheno Francis.
 8 June, 1869 . . . Edward Charles Pickering.
 30 May, 1871 . . . John Morse Ordway.
 30 May, 1871-1880, Stephen Preston Ruggles.
 29 May, 1877 . . . John Trowbridge.
 28 May, 1878 . . . Josiah Parsons Cooke.
 28 May, 1878 . . . Joseph Lovering.
 9 June, 1880 . . . George Bassett Clark.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEES OF PUBLICATION.

1 Apr., 1784-1785, Loammi Baldwin.	29 May, 1810-1812, John Davis.
" " Ebenezer Storer.	" " 1823, James Freeman.
" " Benjamin Guild.	" " 1823, John Thornton Kirkland.
" " Manasseh Cutler.	" " 1828, Nathaniel Bowditch.
" " Edward Augustus Holyoke.	" " 1824, John Farrar.
19 Aug., 1789-1793, Benjamin Guild.	26 May, 1812-1814, Loammi Baldwin.
" " Ebenezer Storer.	24 May, 1814-1823, Sidney Willard.
" " John Lowell.	25 May, 1824-1825, John Pickering.
21 Aug., 1793-1794, Aaron Dexter.	24 May, 1825-1829, Joseph Emerson Worcester.
" " James Freeman.	27 May, 1828-1829, John Farrar.
" " John Clarke.	26 May, 1829-1844, George Hayward.
24 Aug., 1796-1804, Thomas Lyndall Winthrop.	26 May, 1829-1833, Daniel Treadwell.
" " James Freeman.	28 May, 1833-1844, John Ware.
" " Benjamin Dearborn.	24 May, 1842-1843, Henry Ingersoll Bowditch.
" " Jeremy Belknap.	30 May, 1843-1844, Jonathan Ingersoll Bowditch.
" " John Clarke.	27 May, 1844-1846, George Barrell Emerson.
" " John Warren.	" " 1847, Amos Binney.
" " John Thornton Kirkland.	" " 1848, Francis Bowen.
" " George Richards Minot.	26 May, 1846-1850, Asa Gray.
" " Bezaleel Howard.	25 May, 1847-1853, William Cranch Bond.
27 Jan., 1802-1805, John Lathrop.	30 May, 1848-1858, Louis Agassiz.
" " 1805, John Davis.	28 May, 1850-1851, Augustus Addison Gould.
" " 1805, John Quincy Adams.	27 May, 1851-1872, Joseph Lovering.
" " 1808, James Freeman.	31 May, 1853-1856, Francis Bowen.
" " 1808, Jedediah Morse.	27 May, 1856-1862, Cornelius Conway Felton.
" " 1805, John Thornton Kirkland.	25 May, 1858-1873, Jeffries Wyman.
" " 1810, Samuel Webber.	27 May, 1862-1866, Charles Beck.
" " 1805, John Warren.	29 May, 1866-1868, Charles William Eliot.
13 Nov., 1805-1810, John Mellen.	26 May, 1868-1871, Francis James Child.
" " 1810, Levi Hedge.	30 May, 1871-1880, William Watson Goodwin.
" " 1808, Josiah Quincy.	28 May, 1872 John Trowbridge.
" " 1808, John Eliot.	27 May, 1873 Alexander Agassiz.
" " 1810, Henry Ware.	9 June, 1880 Josiah Parsons Cooke.
24 May, 1808-1810, Abiel Holmes.	

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEES ON THE LIBRARY.

27 May, 1844-1845, Enoch Hale.	25 May, 1852-1856, Benjamin Apthorp Gould.
" " 1853, David Humphreys Storer.	31 May, 1853-1854, Nathaniel Bradstreet Shurtleff.
" " 1849, Benjamin Peirce.	30 May, 1854-1858, Josiah Parsons Cooke.
27 May, 1845-1866, Augustus Addison Gould.	27 May, 1856-1858, Jeffries Wyman.
29 May, 1849-1850, Uriah Atherton Boyden.	25 May, 1858-1863, William Barton Rogers.
28 May, 1850-1852, Samuel Leonard Abbot.	25 May, 1858-1863, George Phillips Bond.

26 May, 1863–1865, William Prescott Dexter.	28 May, 1872–1873, Henry Gardner Denny.
26 May, 1863–1868, John Benjamin Henck.	“ “ 1873, John Daniel Runkle.
30 May, 1865–1871, Charles Pickering.	“ “ 1873, Jules Marcou.
29 May, 1866–1871, John Bacon.	27 May, 1873–1877, Charles Deane.
26 May, 1868–1871, Francis Parkman.	“ “ 1874, William Watson.
30 May, 1871–1872, Charles Deane.	“ “ . . . Henry Pickering Bowditch.
“ “ 1872, Francis Humphreys Storer.	26 May, 1874 . . . William Ripley Nichols.
“ “ 1872, Edward Clark Cabot.	29 May, 1877 . . . Edward Charles Pickering.

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